

REFERENCE

Books

- Arief, Barda Nawawi. *Bunga Rampai Kebijakan Hukum Pidana*. Bandung: Citra Aditya Bakti, 1996.
- Arief, Barda Nawawi. *Masalah Penegakan Hukum dan Kebijakan Penanggulangan Kejahatan*. Bandung: Citra Aditya Bakti, 2001.
- Bassiouni, M. Cherif. *Substantive Criminal Law*. Illinois: Charles C. Thomas Publisher, 1978.
- Dunn, William N. *Pengantar Analisis Kebijakan Publik*, Edisi Kedua. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press, 2003.
- Kaelan. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif Bidang Filsafat*. Yogyakarta: Paradigma, 2005.
- Moleong, Lexy J. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya, 2013.
- Muladi. *Kapita Selekta Sistem Peradilan Pidana*. Semarang: Badan Penerbit UNDIP, 1995.
- Prihatin, Rohani Budi. *Penghapusan Kekerasan Seksual dalam Berbagai Perspektif*. Jakarta: Pusat Penelitian Badan Keahlian DPR RI, 2017.
- Sunggono, Bambang. *Metodologi Penelitian Hukum*. Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada, 2016.
- Soekanto, Soerjono. *Pengantar Penelitian Hukum*. Jakarta: UI Press, 1986.
- Soekanto, Soerjono dan Sri Mamuji. *Penelitian Hukum Normatif*. Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada, 2004.
- Hiariej, E. O. S. *Prinsip-Prinsip Hukum Pidana: Edisi Penyesuaian KUHP Nasional*. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers, 2024.
- Van Apeldorn. *Pengantar Ilmu Hukum*. 17th ed. Jakarta: PT Grafitas, 1981.

Journal Articles and Conference Papers

- Chesney, Robert, and Danielle Keats Citron. "Deepfakes: A Looming Challenge for Privacy, Democracy, and National Security." *California Law Review* 107, no. 6 (2019): 1753–1820. <https://doi.org/10.15779/Z38RV0D15J>

- Citron, Danielle Keats. "Sexual Privacy." *The Yale Law Journal* 128, no. 7 (2019): 1922–2047.
- Hapsari, Rian Dwi, and Kuncoro Galih Pambayun. "Ancaman Cybercrime Indonesia: Sebuah Tinjauan Pustaka Sistematis." *Jurnal Konstituen* 5, no. 1 (2023): 3–4.
- Kasita, Ivana Dewi. "Deepfake Pornografi: Tren Kekerasan Gender Berbasis Online (KGB0) di Era Pandemi Covid-19." *Jurnal Wanita dan Keluarga* 3, no. 1 (2022): 17–22.
- Koopman, Marissa, et al. "Detection of Deepfake Video Manipulation." In *Proceedings of the 20th Irish Machine Vision and Image Processing Conference*, 2018.
- Kobriger, Kate, et al. "Out of Our Depth with Deep Fakes: How the Law Fails Victims of Deep Fake Nonconsensual Pornography." *Richmond Journal of Law & Technology* 28, no. 2 (2022): 207.
- Khusna, Itsna Hidayatul, and Sri Pangestuti. "Deepfake, Tantangan Baru Untuk Netizen." *Jurnal Promedia* 5, no. 2 (2019): 2.
- Mania, Karolina. "Legal Protection of Revenge and Deepfake Porn Victims in the European Union." *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse* 25, no. 1 (2024): 2. <https://doi.org/10.1177/15248380221143772>.
- Oslami, Achmad Fikri. "Analisis Permendikbudristek Nomor 30 Tahun 2021 dalam Upaya Pencegahan Kekerasan Seksual." *Al-Ahkam: Jurnal Syari'ah dan Peradilan Islam* 1, no. 2 (2021): 111.
- Riska Yunita, Joelman Subaidi, and Sofyan Jafar. "The Crime of Deepfake Pornography in Indonesian Legal Perspective." In *Proceedings of the 4th Malikussaleh International Conference on Law, Legal Studies and Social Sciences (MICoLLS)*, 2024.
- Soomro, T. R., and M. Hussain. "Social Media-Related Cybercrimes and Techniques for Their Prevention." *Applied Computer Systems* 24, no. 1 (2019): 9–17. <https://doi.org/10.2478/acss-2019-0002>
- Wicaksana, F., and Yuli, Y. "Legal Protection for Victims of Deepfake Porn Abuse in the National Criminal Law System." *Jurnal Ilmu Hukum* 8, no. 3 (2024).
- Yunita, Riska. "Deepfake Pornography in Indonesian Law." *Jurnal Hukum dan Teknologi* 6, no. 2 (2023).
- Castellanos Saavedra, C. Criminalizing Deception: A Comparative Analysis on the Legislation of the United Kingdom and the Netherlands Targeting Deepfake Non-Consensual Pornography. By Maastricht University & A. Giannini, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.15334.02882>

- Hapsari, Rian Dwi, and Kuncoro Galih Pambayun. "Ancaman Cybercrime Indonesia: Sebuah Tinjauan Pustaka Sistematis." *Jurnal Konstituen* 5, no. 1 (2023).
- Kasita, I. D. "Deepfake Pornografi: Tren Kekerasan Gender Berbasis Online (KGBO) di Era Pandemi Covid-19." *Jurnal Wanita dan Keluarga* 3, no. 1 (2022).
- Khusna, I. H., and S. Pangestuti. "Deepfake, Tantangan Baru untuk Netizen." *Jurnal Promedia* 5, no. 2 (2019).
- Moleong, Lysy C., et al. "Implementasi Cluster Computing untuk Render Animasi." *E-Jurnal Teknik Elektro dan Komputer* 2, no. 3 (2013).
- Putu, Luh Putu Ary Sri Tjahyanti, Putu Satya Saputra, and Made Santo Gitakarma. "Peran Artificial Intelligence (AI) untuk Mendukung Pembelajaran di Masa Pandemi Covid-19." *KOMTEKS* 1, no. 1 (2022).
- Siahaan, Albert Lodewyk Sentosa. "Urgensi Perlindungan Data Pribadi di Platform Marketplace terhadap Kemajuan Teknologi." *Majalah Hukum Nasional* 52, no. 2 (2022).
- Utawi, E. I., and N. Ruhaeni. "Penegakan Hukum terhadap Tindak Pidana Pornografi menurut Peraturan Perundang-undangan tentang Pornografi melalui Media Sosial." *Bandung Conference Studies: Law Studies* 3, no. 1 (2023).
- Huang, L., and J. Ren. "The Negative Impact of Emerging Technology: A Literature Review." In *Proceedings of the International Conference on E-Business and E-Government (ICEE 2010)*, 2576–2579. 2010. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICEE.2010.651>
- Koopman, Marissa, et al. "Detection of Deepfake Video Manipulation." In *Proceedings of the 20th Irish Machine Vision and Image Processing Conference*. 2018.
- Pratikno, A. S. "Implementasi Artificial Intelligence dalam Memetakan Karakteristik, Kompetensi, dan Perkembangan Psikologi Siswa Sekolah Dasar Melalui Platform Offline Conference." In *Proceeding KMP Education Research Conference Keluarga Mahasiswa Pascasarjana (KMP)*. September 2017.

Statutes and Regulations

1. Law Number 44 of 2008 concerning Pornography (Indonesia).
2. Law Number 11 of 2008 concerning Electronic Information and Transactions (ITE Law), amended by Law Number 19 of 2016 and Law Number 1 of 2024.

3. Law Number 12 of 2022 concerning Law on Sexual Violence Crimes (TPKS Law).
4. Criminal Code (KUHP) Indonesia
5. United Kingdom. *Online Safety Act 2023*.

Online News and Web Sources

BBC News. "The Women Deepfaked by Their Own Friends." January 23, 2024. <https://www.bbc.com/news/technology-68006795>

BBC Indonesia. "Deepfake: Mereka Menggunakan Wajah Saya dalam Video Porno." October 24, 2022. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/articles/cg3lygdwj9zo>

Bullyid Indonesia. "Perbandingan Hukum Deepfake di Berbagai Negara." Bullyid Indonesia. June 20, 2024. <https://bullyid.org/educational-resources/perbandingan-hukum-deepfake/>

Durham University. "Deepfake Porn: Why We Need to Make It a Crime." April 9, 2024. <https://www.durham.ac.uk/research/>

Galer, Sophia Smith. "The Women Deepfaked by Their Own Friends." *BBC News*, January 23, 2024. <https://www.bbc.com/news/technology-68006795>

Hukumonline. "Politik Kriminal dan Politik Hukum Pidana." April 15, 2022. <https://www.hukumonline.com/>

Jakarta Globe. "Bali's Udayana University Expels Student Over Deepfake Sexual Harassment Case." May 20, 2025. <https://jakartaglobe.id/>

Kat Tenborge and Steven Romo. "Emma Watson, Scarlett Johansson Appear in Sexually Suggestive Deepfake Ads Against Their Will." *NBC News*. March 8, 2023. <https://www.nbcnews.com/now/video/emma-watson-scarlett-johansson-appear-in-sexually-suggestive-deepfake-ads-against-their-will-164749893736>

Kumparan News. "Awal Mula Mahasiswa Unud Pembuat Konten Porno 'Deepfake' Minta Maaf di Media." *Kumparan*. April 29, 2025. <https://kumparan.com/kumparannews/awal-mula-mahasiswa-unud-pembuat-konten-porno-deepfake-minta-maaf-di-media-24PYIVIIWCA>

Lawson, A. "A Look at Global Deepfake Regulation Approaches." *Responsible AI*, April 25, 2024. <https://www.responsible.ai/>

Prasasti, G. D. "Wamenkominfo: 22,1 Persen Pekerja di Indonesia Sudah Mulai Menggunakan AI." *Liputan6*. June 8, 2024.

<https://www.liputan6.com/tekno/read/5467690/wamenkominfo-221-persen-pekerja-di-indonesia-sudah-mulai-pakai-ai?page=2>

The Guardian. “Online Safety Bill Will Criminalise ‘Downblousing’ and ‘Deepfake’ Porn.” November 24, 2022. <https://www.theguardian.com/>

Ministry of Justice and Laura Farris. “Government Cracks Down on ‘Deepfakes’ Creation.” GOV.UK. April 16, 2024. <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/government-cracks-down-on-deepfakes-creation>

Government of the United Kingdom. “Government Crackdown on Explicit Deepfakes.” GOV.UK. January 7, 2025. Accessed May 27, 2025. <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/government-crackdown-on-explicit-deepfakes>