

**ABSTRAK**  
**PERAN PONDOK PESANTREN DALAM**  
**MENINGKATAN KARAKTER MASYARAKAT DI LINGKUNGAN**  
**PONDOK PESANTREN AL-KANDIYAS KRAPYAK YOGYAKARTA**

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui peran pondok pesantren dalam meningkatkan karakter di lingkungan masyarakat pondok pesantren Al-Kandiyas Krapyak Yogyakarta. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian lapangan (field research), yaitu suatu penelitian yang dilakukan secara intensif, terperinci dan mendalam terhadap suatu obyek tertentu dengan mempelajari suatu kasus. Obyek yang dimaksud dalam penelitian ini adalah masyarakat yang berada di lingkungan pondok pesantren Al-Kandiyas Krapyak Yogyakarta.

Metode pengumpulan data dalam penelitian ini dengan observasi, observasi langsung yaitu peneliti mengadakan pengamatan secara langsung di lapangan terhadap situasi dan gejala-gejala subyek yang diselidiki, baik pengamatan itu dilakukan dalam situasi yang sebenarnya maupun dalam situasi buatan yang secara khusus telah dikondisikan. Sedangkan observasi tidak langsung adalah mengadakan pengamatan terhadap gejala-gejala subyek yang diselidiki. Interview (wawancara) dilakukan dengan jalan Tanya jawab yang dikerjakan secara sistematis, di pondok pesantren Al-Kandiyas Krapyak Yogyakarta. Dokumentasi yaitu mencari data mengenai hal-hal yang berupa catatan, transkrip, buku, jurnal dan sebagainya.

Hasil dari penelitian ini adalah peran pondok pesantren untuk meningkatkan karakter masyarakat yang berada di lingkungan pondok pesantren yaitu melalui kegiatan majelis ta'lim, mujahadah gerbat (gerakan batin), haul dan wisuda, dan kerja bakti, sehingga kegiatan ini dapat memberikan kontribusi signifikan terhadap peningkatan karakter masyarakat. Untuk meningkatkan karakter masyarakat, dilakukan dengan cara mengoptimalkan kegiatan-kegiatan pesantren secara efektif. Peningkatan karakter masyarakat ditandai dengan nilai-nilai karakter terhadap Tuhan Yang Maha Esa, karakter terhadap alam lingkungan, karakter terhadap diri sendiri, karakter terhadap keluarga, karakter terhadap orang lain dan karakter terhadap masyarakat.

**Kata Kunci : Peran Pesantren Karakter Masyarakat**

## ABSTRACT

### ROLES OF ISLAMIC BOARDING SCHOOLS IN IMPROVING SOCIETY'S CHARACTER IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF ISLAMIC BOARDING SCHOOL AL-KANDIYAS KRAPYAK YOGYAKARTA

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This research aimed at finding out about the roles of Islamic boarding schools in improving the character of societies in the neighborhood of Islamic boarding school Al-Kandiyas Krapyak Yogyakarta. This was a field research, namely a research that is conducted intensively, in detail, and in depth to a particular object by analyzing a case. The object in this research was the society that lived in the surrounding of Islamic boarding school Al-Kandiyas Krapyak Yogyakarta.

The data collection was done through observation, direct observation, i.e. the researcher conducted a direct observation in the field towards any situations regarding the subject under study; the observation was done both in the situations that occurred naturally and in the situations that were manipulated in a particular way. Meanwhile, indirect observation was by observing any situations regarding the subject under study. Interview was done by having systematic question-answer sessions at Islamic boarding school Al-Kandiyas Krapyak Yogyakarta. Documentation was by searching for data in the form of records, transcripts, books, journals, and etc.

The results showed that the roles of Islamic boarding school in improving the character of the society in the neighborhood of Islamic boarding school are through the activities of *majelis ta'lim*, *mujahadah gerbat* (spiritual movement), *haul* and graduation, as well as voluntary massive activities, in a way that these activities bring significant contribution to improve the society's character. To improve the society's character is done by effectively optimizing the activities at the Islamic boarding school, any relevant sources and media, giving motivation and role models, as well as inculcating that everything is to return to Allah the Almighty. The improvement in the society's character is marked by the character values towards God the Almighty, character towards the environment, character towards self, character towards family, character towards others, and character towards society.

Keywords: Roles, Islamic Boarding School, Character, Society

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