

BAB VII

PEMBAHASAN

VII.1. Perhitungan Dimensi dan Berat Balok

Perhitungan dimensi dan berat balok baik balok beton konvensional maupun prategang, diambil salah satu bentang yaitu pada bentang 6 m. Selanjutnya digunakan program komputer (QUATTRO PRO) pada bentang 8m, 10m, 12m, 14m, 16m, 18m, dan 20m, dihitung per 1 m panjang dengan mutu beton $f'_c = 30 \text{ Mpa}$, serta mutu baja $f_y = 400 \text{ Mpa}$, serta dianggap luas dan berat sengkang 5% dari luas dan berat total tulangan, luas dan berat tulangan baja serta tendon diambil dari tabel yang terdapat pada halaman 11 dan 28.

Perhitungan dimensi balok beton

Balok beton konvensional :

$$b = 25 \text{ cm}, h = 45 \text{ cm}$$

$$A = 25 \times 45 = 1125 \text{ cm}^2$$

Balok beton prategang :

$$b = 35 \text{ cm}, h = 60 \text{ cm}$$

$$A = 35 \times 60 \text{ cm} = 2100 \text{ cm}^2$$

Perhitungan berat balok beton

Balok beton konvensional :

- Berat sendiri balok :

$$\begin{aligned} q_{bs} &= (\text{berat balok} - \text{jumlah tulangan}), \\ &= (0,25(0,45)(2,4)(1)) - (7(6,605)(10^{-4})(2,4)(1,05)(1)) \\ &= 0,258349 \text{ t/m} = 258,349 \text{ kg/m} \end{aligned}$$

- Berat tulangan pokok :

$$A' = 2 \varphi 29 = 5(5,190) = 10,380 \text{ kg/m'}$$

$$As = 5 \varphi 29 = 6(5,19) = 25,950 \text{ kg/m'}$$

- Berat keseluruhan :

$$\begin{aligned} q_{\text{total}} &= 258,349 + (10,380 + 25,950)(1,05) \\ &= 296,495 \text{ kg/m'} \end{aligned}$$

Balok beton prategang :

- Berat sendiri balok :

$$\begin{aligned} q_{\text{bs}} &= (\text{berat balok} - \text{jumlah tulangan}) \\ &= (0,35(0,60)(2,4)(1)) - (6(98,7)(10^{-6})(2,4)(1,05)(1)) \\ &= 0,573394 \text{ t/m'} = 573,394 \text{ kg/m'} \end{aligned}$$

- Berat kabel :

$$q = 8(0,789) = 6,312 \text{ kg/m'}$$

- Berat keseluruhan :

$$\begin{aligned} q_{\text{total}} &= 573,394 + 6,312(1,05) \\ &= 580,733 \text{ kg/m'} \end{aligned}$$

TABEL 7.1. - 7.2. PEMBAHASAN DIMENSI DAN BERAT BALOK BETON KONVENSIONAL

L	fc	Fy	b	h	Dimensi		BERAT BALOK						
					sebenarnya		beton	dipakai	As	dipakai	berat	berat	berat
m	Mpa	Mpa	cm	cm	cm ²	t/m ²	cm ²	cm ²	kg/m ³				
5	30	400	25	45	1125	2.4	20.29	5.029	256.349	10.380	25.950	1.817	286.465
6	30	400	30	60	1800	2.4	20.29	6.032	416.510	10.380	37.860	2.418	467.162
10	30	400	35	70	2450	2.4	20.29	8.032	568.458	10.380	50.480	3.043	632.559
12	30	400	40	75	3000	2.4	30.29	10.032	694.738	15.570	63.100	3.934	777.572
14	30	400	45	85	3825	2.4	40.29	10.036	885.891	20.780	79.900	5.033	981.884
15	30	400	50	90	4500	2.4	60.29	12.038	1038.232	31.140	95.880	6.351	1172.605
18	30	400	55	100	5500	2.4	80.29	12.040	1272.017	31.140	118.440	7.478	1439.675
20	30	400	60	105	6600	2.4	80.36	10.050	1441.999	63.920	154.000	10.698	1670.615

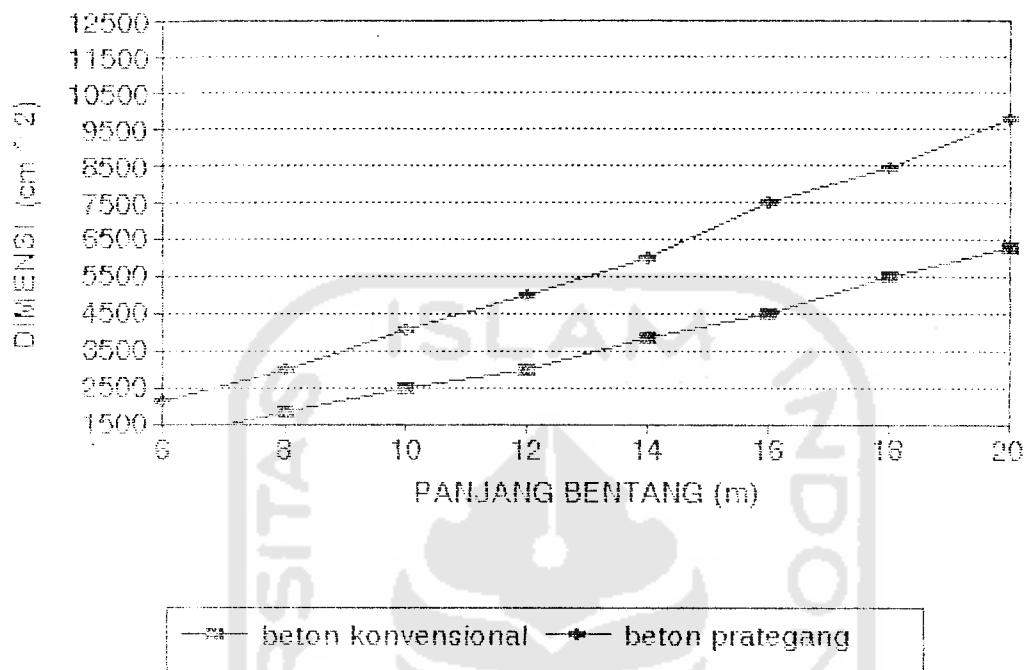
L	fc	Fy	b	h	Dimensi		BERAT BALOK						
					sebenarnya		beton	dipakai	As	dipakai	berat	berat	berat
m	Mpa	Mpa	cm	cm	cm ²	t/m ²	cm ²	cm ²	kg/m ³				
5	40	400	25	45	1125	2.4	30.26	5.029	257.986	10.240	25.780	1.802	283.646
6	40	400	30	75	1875	2.4	30.26	6.032	370.184	10.240	35.150	2.317	457.975
10	40	400	35	85	2275	2.4	30.29	8.032	524.792	31.550	37.780	3.534	635.401
12	40	400	40	95	2900	2.4	30.29	10.032	694.758	44.170	45.580	3.907	754.715
14	40	400	45	105	3825	2.4	30.29	10.036	885.891	56.920	57.320	4.363	1003.816
15	40	400	50	110	4500	2.4	60.28	12.038	1038.232	67.940	68.760	5.037	1172.605
18	40	400	55	120	5500	2.4	80.28	12.040	1272.017	63.920	81.710	7.478	1439.675
20	40	400	60	125	6600	2.4	80.36	10.050	1441.999	71.910	93.360	10.698	1670.615

TABEL 7.3. - 7.4. PEMBAHASAN DIMENSI DAN BERAT BALOK BETON PRATEGANG

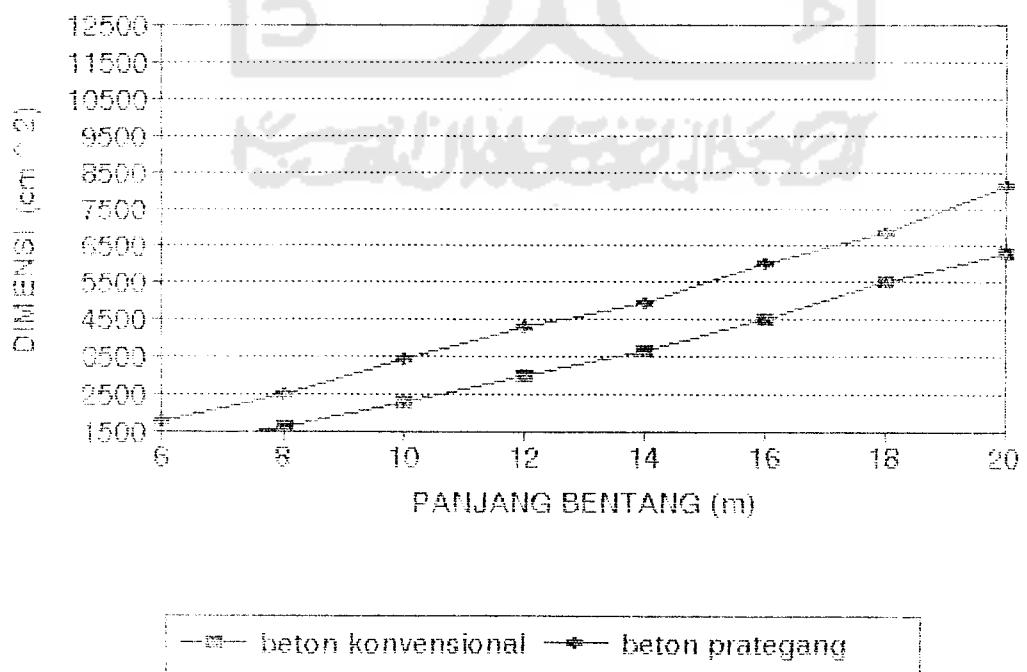
L	fc	Fy	b	h	Dimensi		BERAT BALOK						
					sebenarnya		beton	kabel	jumlah	berat	beton	kabel	berat
m	Mpa	Mpa	cm	cm	cm ²	t/m ²	inch	buah	kg/m ³				
5	30	400	35	85	3150	2.4	0.5	8	502.105	0.518	0.373	503.198	
6	30	400	30	95	3000	2.4	0.5	11	717.894	0.579	0.434	720.537	
10	30	400	35	105	4280	2.4	0.5	13	988.921	10.257	0.518	979.397	
12	30	400	30	115	5000	2.4	0.5	13	1185.488	14.981	0.750	1211.248	
14	30	400	30	125	5800	2.4	0.5	20	1435.282	15.760	0.789	1451.551	
16	30	400	35	135	6500	2.4	0.5	26	1763.587	22.092	1.162	1815.534	
18	30	400	40	145	7500	2.4	0.5	31	2008.857	24.459	1.223	2034.235	
20	30	400	35	155	8750	2.4	0.5	36	2351.472	28.204	1.420	2381.287	

L	fc	Fy	b	h	Dimensi		BERAT BALOK						
					sebenarnya		beton	kabel	jumlah	berat	beton	kabel	berat
m	Mpa	Mpa	cm	cm	cm ²	t/m ²	inch	buah	kg/m ³				
5	40	400	30	85	3500	2.4	0.5	9	429.888	7.101	0.365	437.352	
6	40	400	35	95	3650	2.4	0.5	13	584.921	10.257	0.512	595.880	
10	40	400	40	95	5400	2.4	0.5	17	811.973	15.410	0.671	826.057	
12	40	400	45	105	6275	2.1	0.5	22	1020.783	17.358	0.835	1039.615	
14	40	400	45	115	6950	2.4	0.5	25	1152.078	19.725	0.986	1162.769	
16	40	400	50	120	8000	2.4	0.5	30	1432.894	23.870	1.154	1457.717	
18	40	400	55	125	8575	2.4	0.5	34	1641.946	25.628	1.341	1670.113	
20	40	400	60	135	9100	2.4	0.5	40	1834.825	31.560	1.576	1867.803	

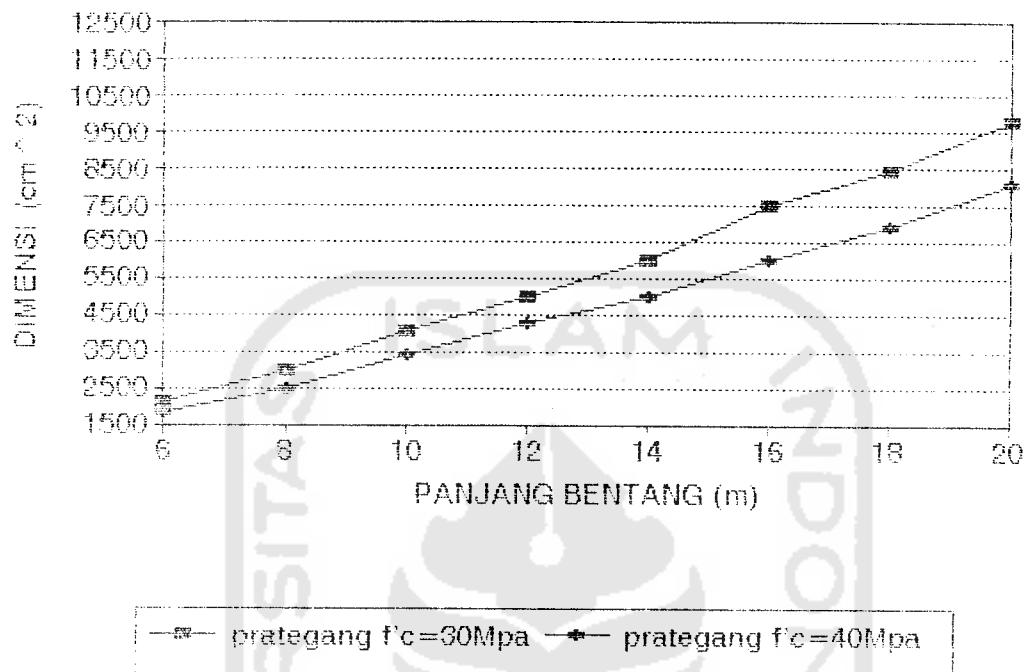
1. Perbandingan Dimensi ($f'_c = 30 \text{ Mpa}$, $f_y = 40 \text{ Mpa}$)



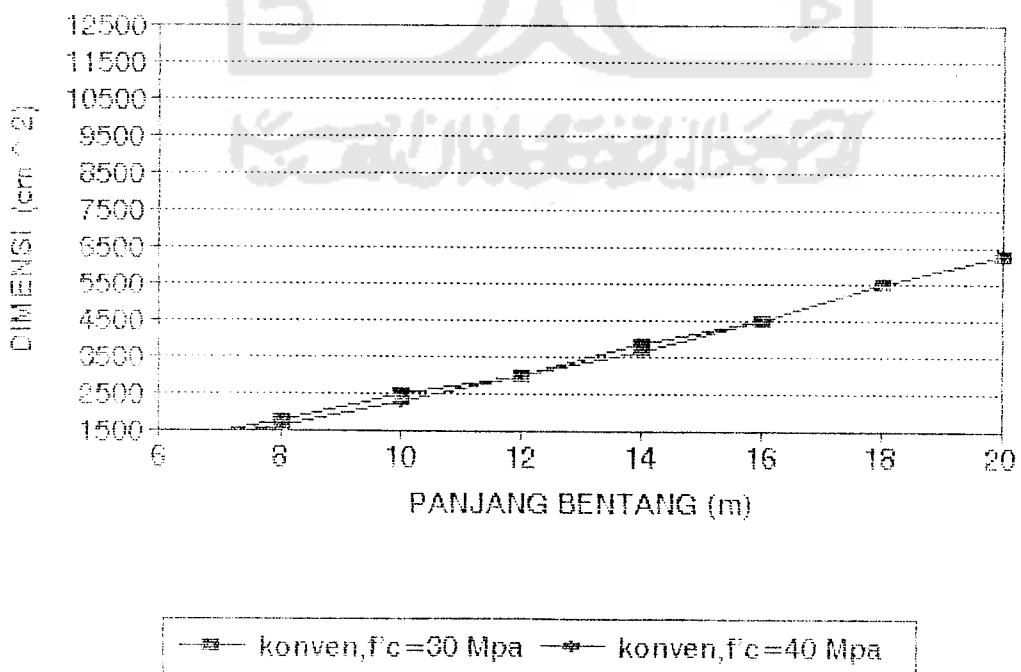
2. Perbandingan Dimensi ($f'_c = 40 \text{ Mpa}$, $f_y = 40 \text{ Mpa}$)



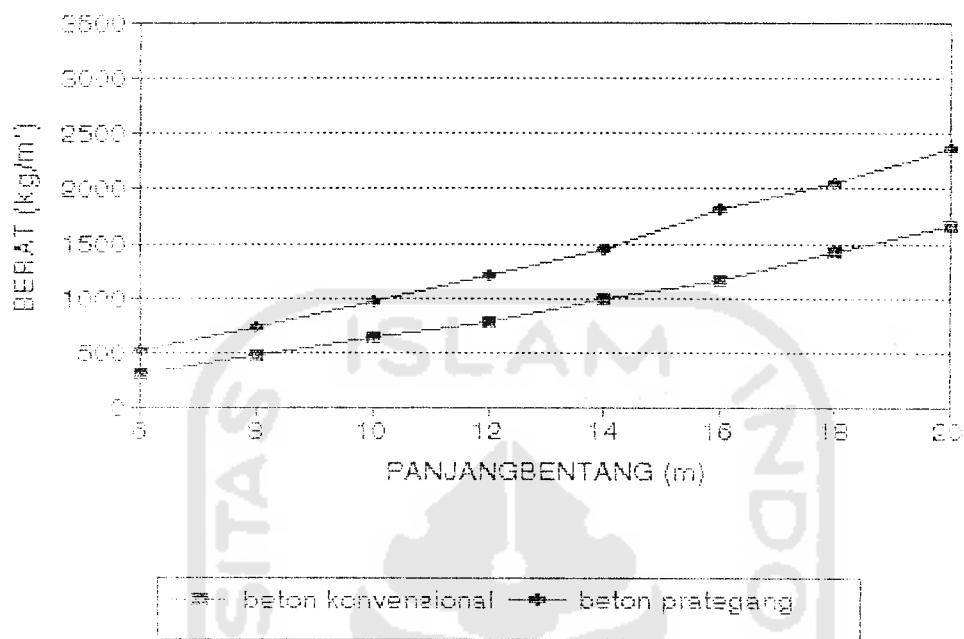
3. Perbandingan Dimensi ($f'_c = 30$ Mpa, $f'_c = 40$ Mpa)



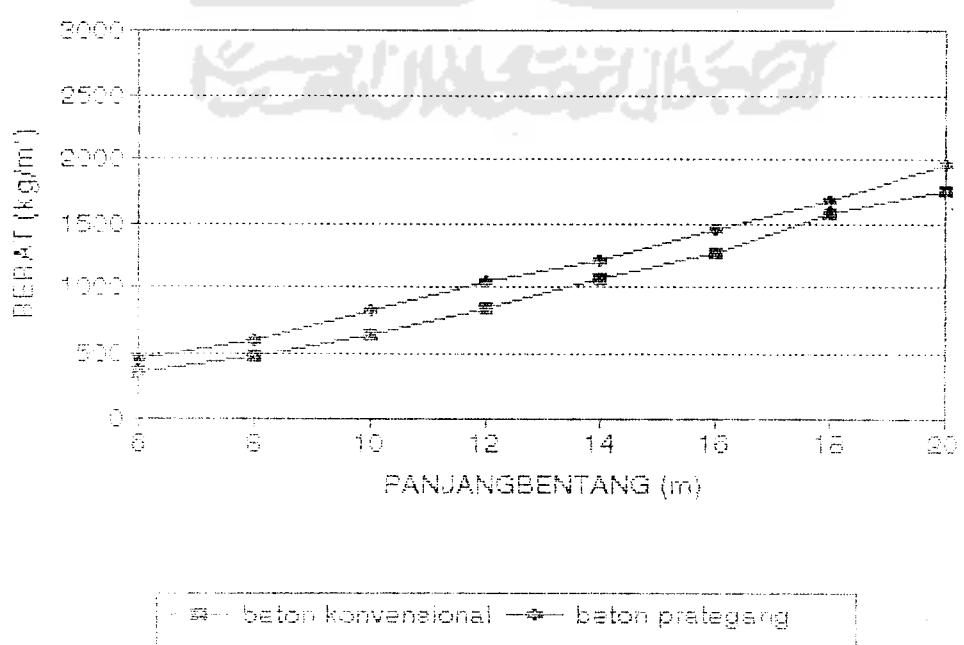
4. Perbandingan Dimensi ($f'_c = 30$ Mpa, $f'_c = 40$ Mpa)



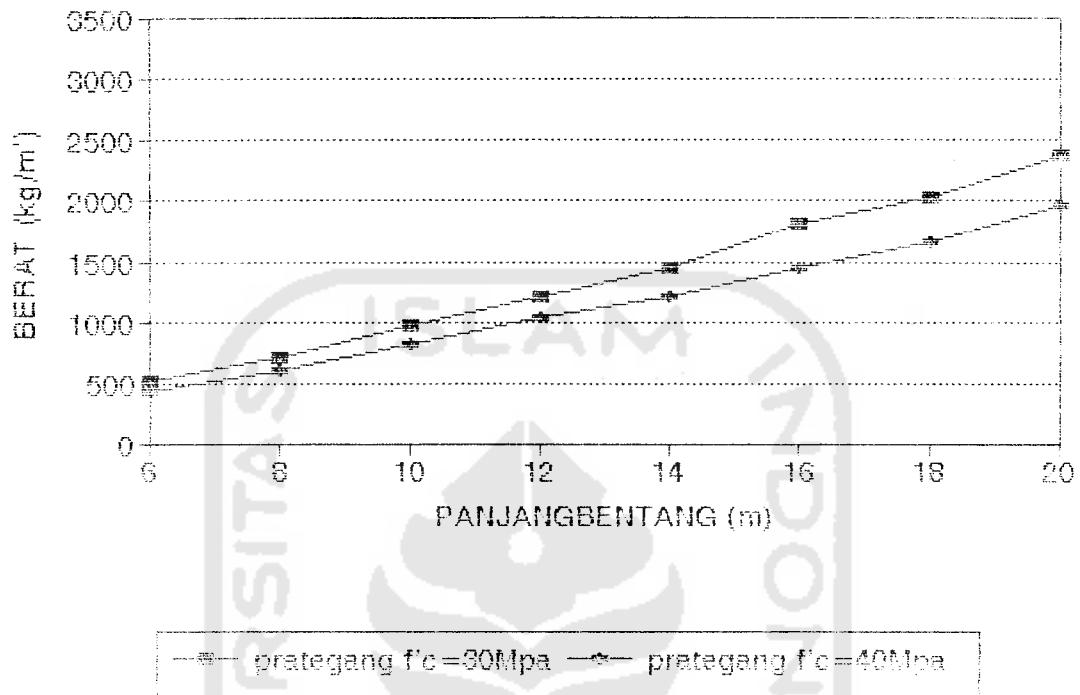
5. Perbandingan Berat ($f'c = 30 \text{ Mpa}$, $f_y = 40 \text{ Mpa}$)



6. Perbandingan Berat ($f'c = 40 \text{ Mpa}$, $f_y = 40 \text{ Mpa}$)



7. Perbandingan Berat ($f'_c = 30 \text{ Mpa}$, $f'_c = 40 \text{ Mpa}$)



8. Perbandingan Berat ($f'_c = 30 \text{ Mpa}$, $f'_c = 40 \text{ Mpa}$)

