

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alibaba Cloud. (n.d.). *Alibaba Cloud Product*. Retrieved from Alibaba Cloud: <https://www.alibabacloud.com/product>
- Alibaba Cloud. (n.d.). *ET Brain*. Retrieved from Alibaba Cloud: <https://www.alibabacloud.com/et>
- Anupam, A. (2018, September 21). *Cybersecurity Firm Palo Alto Networks partners with Alibaba Cloud*. Retrieved from Tech Story: <https://techstory.in/palo-alto-networks-partners-with-alibaba-cloud-2018/>
- Aravindan, A., & Cadell, C. (2018, Mart 19). *Alibaba doubles Lazada investment to \$4 billion in aggressive Southeast Asian expansion*. Retrieved from Reuters: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-alibaba-lazada-funding/alibaba-doubles-lazada-investment-to-4-billion-in-aggressive-southeast-asian-expansion-idUSKBN1GV09W>
- Barboza, D. (2015, Desember 11). *Alibaba Buying South China Morning Post, Aiming to Influence Media*. Retrieved from New York Times: <https://www.nytimes.com/2015/12/12/business/dealbook/alibaba-scmp-south-china-morning-post.html>
- Ben, R., & David. (2017, April 25). *Jack Ma In Israel: A Look At The Alibaba Founder's Impact On The Startup Nation*. Retrieved from No Camels: <https://nocamels.com/2018/05/israel-alibaba-jack-ma-investments/>
- Bloomberg. (2019, Agustus 28). *Alipay and Adyen Partner to Streamline Global Payment Experience*. Retrieved from Bloomberg:

<https://www.bloomberg.com/press-releases/2019-08-28/alipay-and-adyen-partner-to-streamline-global-payment-experience>

Boas, T. C., & Kalathil, S. (2010). *Wired For Modernization in China*. In T. C. Boas, & S. Kalathil, *Open Networks, Closed Regimes: The Impact of the Internet on Authoritarian Rule* (p. 23). Washington: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

Brennan, T. (2018, April 19). *Alibaba Partners With Thailand on Digital Trade, Smart Tourism*. Retrieved from Alizila: <https://www.alizila.com/alibaba-thailand-digital-trade-smart-tourism/>

Brennan, T. (2018, Desember 5). *Alibaba-Led eWTP Finds First European Partner: Belgium*. Retrieved from Alizila: <https://www.alizila.com/alibaba-led-ewtp-finds-first-european-partner-belgium/>

Brennan, T. (2019, Juni 20). *Yiwu, World's Largest Wholesale Market, Joins Alibaba-Led eWTP*. Retrieved from Alizila: <https://www.alizila.com/alibaba-ewtp-second-china-hub-yiwu/>

Britannica. (2017, Februari 7). *Foreign Dependency*. Retrieved from Encyclopaedia Britannica: <https://www.britannica.com/topic/foreign-dependency>

Business Wire. (2019, Mei 14). *Chinese Tourists Can Now Pay with Alipay at More Than 300,000 Merchants in Japan, Six Times More Than a Year Ago*. Retrieved from Business Wire:

<https://www.businesswire.com/news/home/20190514005435/en/Chinese-Tourists-Pay-Alipay-300000-Merchants-Japan>

Cadell, C., & Li, P. (2019, Februari 18). *Alibaba is the force behind hit Chinese Communist Party app: sources*. Retrieved from Reuters: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-china-alibaba-government-idUSKCN1Q70Y7>

Cai, P. (2012, Maret 30). *Weibo: it's Chinese for reaching out*. Retrieved from The Sydney Morning Herald: <https://www.smh.com.au/business/weibo-its-chinese-for-reaching-out-20120329-1w0va.html>

Chan, M. (2017, Januari 27). *How Xi Jinping has taken on multiple roles ... and amassed unrivalled power in China*. Retrieved from South China Morning Post: <https://www.scmp.com/news/china/article/2065833/how-xi-jinping-has-taken-multiple-roles-and-amassed-unrivalled-power>

Chen, G. (2014, September 15). *No 1 risk for investing in Alibaba is Chinese politics*. Retrieved from South China Morning Post: <https://www.scmp.com/business/china-business/article/1592536/no-1-risk-investing-alibaba-chinese-politics>

China Clife. (2019, September 24). *REGISTER SINA WEIBO ACCOUNT FOR OVERSEAS IN 2019*. Retrieved from China Clife: <https://www.chinaclife.com/how-to-register-a-sina-weibo-account-overseas-2019-guide/>

Chu, N. (2019, januari 30). *5 major trends in Australian exports to China*.

Retrieved from Sinorbis: <https://blog.sinorbis.com/blog/australia-export-china-trends>

Creemers, R., Webster, G., Triolo, P., Tai, K., Laskai, L., & Coplin, A.

(2018, May 31). *Lexicon: 网络强国 Wǎngluò Qiángguó*. Retrieved

from New America: <https://www.newamerica.org/cybersecurity-initiative/digichina/blog/lexicon-wangluo-qiangguo/>

Davies, H. (2015, Desember 11). *Ted Cruz using firm that harvested data*

on millions of unwitting Facebook users . Retrieved from The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2015/dec/11/senator-ted-cruz-president-campaign-facebook-user-data>

Demchak, C. C. (2019). China: Determined to dominate cyberspace and AI.

Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, 99-104.

Dodwell, D. (2018, Desember 14). *Huawei is the heart of darkness for US*

policymakers, resulting in a defensive approach to 5G development.

Retrieved from South China Morning Post:

<https://www.scmp.com/comment/insight-opinion/united-states/article/2177960/huawei-heart-darkness-us-policymakers>

Doubek, J. (2018, Maret 11). *China Removes Presidential Term Limits,*

Enabling Xi Jinping To Rule Indefinitely. Retrieved from NPR:

[https://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-](https://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2018/03/11/592694991/china-removes-presidential-term-limits-enabling-xi-jinping-to-rule-indefinitely)

[way/2018/03/11/592694991/china-removes-presidential-term-limits-](https://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2018/03/11/592694991/china-removes-presidential-term-limits-enabling-xi-jinping-to-rule-indefinitely)

[enabling-xi-jinping-to-rule-indefinitely](https://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2018/03/11/592694991/china-removes-presidential-term-limits-enabling-xi-jinping-to-rule-indefinitely)

Eckstein, J. (2019, September 24). *How Does Alibaba Make Money?*

Retrieved from Investopedia:

<https://www.investopedia.com/articles/investing/121714/how-does-alibaba-make-money-simple-guide.asp>

Erickson, J. (2016, April 5). *Alibaba Completes South China Morning Post*

Acquisition. Retrieved from Alizila:

<https://www.alizila.com/alibaba-completes-south-china-morning-post-acquisition/>

Esolz. (2015). *Mass Media Plays A Crucial Role In Influencing People's*

Mind. Retrieved from Esolz: <https://www.esolz.net/mass-media-plays-a-crucial-role-in-influencing-peoples-mind/>

Forbes. (2019). *#369 Alibaba*. Retrieved from Forbes:

<https://www.forbes.com/companies/alibaba/#1cc827ce6f09>

Frindos, R. (2018, Januari 8). *Ekonomi terbesar di Dunia: China atau AS?*

Retrieved from Frindos on Finance:

<https://www.frindosonfinance.com/2018/01/08/ekonomi-terbesar-china-as/>

Gibson, W. (1984). *Neuromancer*. In W. Gibson, *Neuromancer* (p. 51). New

York: Berkley Publishing Group.

Harley, D. (2005). Neoliberalism 'with Chinese characteristics'. In D.

Harley, *A brief history of neoliberalism* (pp. 120-152). New York:

Oxford University Press.

Harris, D. (2017, Januari 4). *What is eWTP, and why you should care*.

Retrieved from Cargo Facts:

<https://cargofacts.com/allposts/business/strategy/what-is-ewtp-and-why-you-should-care/>

Havinga, Marieke, Hoving, M., & Swagemakers, V. (2016). Alibaba: a case study on building an international imperium on information and E-Commerce. *Multinational Management*, 13-32.

Hayes, A. (2019, Juni 30). *A Return in Finance*. Retrieved from Investopedia: <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/r/return.asp>

Hillman, J. E. (2018, April 3). *How Big Is China's Belt and Road?* Retrieved from Center for Strategic and International Studies: <https://www.csis.org/analysis/how-big-chinas-belt-and-road>

Hilton, A. (2019, Juni 13). *Anthony Hilton: China's cashless revolution is the biggest threat to banks* . Retrieved from Evening Standard: <https://www.standard.co.uk/business/anthony-hilton-china-s-cashless-revolution-is-the-biggest-threat-to-banks-a4166846.html>

Hsu, J. W. (2017, November 3). *Malaysia's New eWTP Hub a Boon to Local Firms*. Retrieved from Alizila: <https://www.alizila.com/malaysias-new-e-hub-boon-local-firms/>

Indonesia Investment. (30, Agustus 2017). *Jack Ma Advises Indonesia on E-Commerce, Conflict of Interest?* Retrieved from Indonesia Investment: <https://www.indonesia-investments.com/id/news/news-columns/jack-ma-advises-indonesia-on-e-commerce-conflict-of-interest/item8146>

Jannes, M. (2018, Juni 11). *A Mediablazer's guide to Chinese social media*. Retrieved from Media Blaze:

<https://www.mediablazegroup.com/blog/mediablazers-chinese-social-media/>

Jing, M., & Dai, S. (2017, November 21). *China recruits Baidu, Alibaba and Tencent to AI 'national team'*. Retrieved from South China Morning Post: <https://www.scmp.com/tech/china-tech/article/2120913/china-recruits-baidu-alibaba-and-tencent-ai-national-team>

Kania, E., Sacks, S., Triolo, P., & Webster, G. (2017, September 25). *China's Strategic Thinking on Building Power in Cyberspace*. Retrieved from New America: <https://www.newamerica.org/cybersecurity-initiative/blog/chinas-strategic-thinking-building-power-cyberspace/>

Kania, E., Sacks, S., Triolo, P., & Webster, G. (2017, September 25). *Translation: "Deepening the Implementation of General Secretary Xi Jinping's Strategic Thinking on Building China into a Cyber Superpower: Steadily Advancing Cybersecurity and Informatization Work"*. Retrieved from New America: <https://www.newamerica.org/cybersecurity-initiative/blog/chinas-strategic-thinking-building-power-cyberspace/>

Keane, J. (2017, Maret 14). *WayRay raises \$18 million to bring AR tech to cars*. Retrieved from Tech.eu: <https://tech.eu/brief/wayray-18-million/>

Kenton, W. (2018, Juli 18). *Stockholder Voting Right Defined*. Retrieved from Investopedia: <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/v/votingright.asp>

Khalil, S. (2018, Februari 7). *E-commerce creates a change in the global economy*. Retrieved from Rawabet Center of Research and Strategic Studies: <https://rawabetcenter.com/en/?p=5241>

Kharpal, A. (2018, November 28). *Alibaba's Jack Ma has been a Communist Party member since the 1980s*. Retrieved from CNBC: <https://www.cnbc.com/2018/11/27/alibabas-jack-ma-has-been-communist-party-member-since-1980s.html>

Kharpal, A. (2019, September 9). *Jack Ma steps down as Alibaba's chairman. Here are key moments in the company's history*. Retrieved from CNBC: <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/09/10/jack-ma-steps-down-as-alibaba-baba-chairman-history-of-the-company.html>

Korreck, S. (2019, Oktober 3). *Chinese funding of Indian startups: Key investors and patterns of investment*. Retrieved from Observer Research Foundation: <https://www.orfonline.org/expert-speak/chinese-funding-indian-startups-key-investors-patterns-investment/>

Leiphone. (2018, Maret 2). *Alibaba Sets Up Joint Research Center in Singapore to Focus on AI*. Retrieved from Pandaily: <https://pandaily.com/alibaba-sets-joint-research-center-singapore-focus-ai/>

- Lewis, R. (2018, April 10). *Alibaba vs. Amazon: Who Will Become Biggest Fastest?* Retrieved from The Robin Report: <https://www.therobinreport.com/alibaba-vs-amazon-who-will-become-biggest-fastest/>
- Li, Y. (2019, September 10). *Jack Ma Is Retiring From Alibaba. He Won't Go Far.* Retrieved from New York Times: <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/09/10/business/alibaba-jack-ma-retire.html>
- Lin, Y. (2019, November 8). *10 Internet Statistics Every Marketer Should Know in 2019 [Infographic]*. Retrieved from Oberlo: <https://www.oberlo.com/blog/internet-statistics>
- Liu, C. (2017, Maret 2). *Everything You Need to Know about Alipay and WeChat Pay.* Retrieved from Medium: <https://medium.com/@charliecliu/everything-you-need-to-know-about-alipay-and-wechat-pay-2e5e6686d6dc>
- Made in China. (n.d.). *China Products Directory*. Retrieved from Made in China: <https://www.made-in-china.com/prod/catlist/>
- McCarthy, N. (2018, Agustus 23). *China Now Boasts More Than 800 Million Internet Users And 98% Of Them Are Mobile [Infographic]*. Retrieved from Forbes: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/niallmccarthy/2018/08/23/china-now-boasts-more-than-800-million-internet-users-and-98-of-them-are-mobile-infographic>

- McFaul, M. (2019, Juli 24). *China is winning the ideological battle with the U.S.* Retrieved from The Washington Post: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2019/07/23/china-is-winning-ideological-battle-with-us/>
- Mitchell, W. (2019, Juli 31). *How You Can Make Big Money Importing From China – The Rise and Fall of My Empire....* Retrieved from Startup Bros: <https://startupbros.com/how-you-can-make-big-money-importing-from-china-the-rise-and-fall-of-my-empire/>
- Murphy, M. (2018, November 26). *Alibaba’s Jack Ma — Asia’s richest man — is a communist, Chinese media reveals* . Retrieved from Market Watch: <https://www.marketwatch.com/story/alibabas-jack-ma-asias-richest-man-is-a-communist-chinese-media-reveals-2018-11-26>
- National Development and Reform Commission. (2015, Maret 28). *Vision and Actions on Jointly Building Silk Road Economic Belt and 21st-Century Maritime Silk Road*. Retrieved from National Development and Reform Commission (NDRC): http://en.ndrc.gov.cn/newsrelease/201503/t20150330_669367.html
- Nurkulov, N. (2017). New Cyber Strategy of China and the Alterations in the Field. *Journal of Political Sciences & Public*, 1-5.
- Porter, J. (2019, Agustus 9). *Huawei’s new operating system is called HarmonyOS* . Retrieved from The Verge: <https://www.theverge.com/2019/8/9/20798251/huawei-harmonyos-hongmengos-smartphones-internet-of-things-operating-system-android>

- Pratomo, Y. (2019, Mei 16). *APJII: Jumlah Pengguna Internet di Indonesia Tembus 171 Juta Jiwa*. Retrieved from Kompas.com: <https://tekno.kompas.com/read/2019/05/16/03260037/apjii-jumlah-pengguna-internet-di-indonesia-tembus-171-juta-jiwa>
- Purnomo, H. (2018, Desember 12). *William Tanuwijaya Cuma Pegang 5% Saham Tokopedia?* Retrieved from CNBC Indonesia: <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/tech/20181212113756-37-46004/william-tanuwijaya-cuma-pegang-5-saham-tokopedia>
- Reuters. (2018, November 27). *Alibaba's Jack Ma is a Communist Party member, China state paper reveals*. Retrieved from Reuters: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-alibaba-jack-ma/alibabas-jack-ma-is-a-communist-party-member-china-state-paper-reveals-idUSKCN1NW073>
- RT. (2019, Juli 16). *China's new Silk Road trade expands to over \$600 billion in first half of 2019*. Retrieved from RT Question More: <https://www.rt.com/business/464287-bri-china-trade-growth/>
- Ruan, L. (2018, Juni 22). *Big data in China and the battle for privacy*. Retrieved from Australian Strategic Policy Institute: <https://www.aspi.org.au/report/big-data-china-and-battle-privacy>
- Samavati, S. (2016, Desember 7). *Irish startup Showtime Analytics gets €1.2 million from Alibaba Pictures*. Retrieved from Tech.eu: <https://tech.eu/brief/showtime-analytics-raises-funding/>
- Schneider, G. (2008). Electronic Commerce. In G. Schneider, *Electronic Commerce* (p. 55). Canada: Cengage Learning.

- Sender, H., & Ruehl, M. (2019, Oktober 4). *Ant Financial in talks to lead \$600m investment in Zomato*. Retrieved from Financial Times: <https://www.ft.com/content/e7786b7e-e693-11e9-b112-9624ec9edc59>
- Shalal, A. (2019, November 14). *Trump threat of more China tariffs could hit consumer goods before Christmas*. Retrieved from Reuters: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trade-china/trump-threat-of-more-china-tariffs-could-hit-consumer-goods-before-christmas-idUSKBN1XN2TE>
- Shijia, O. (2019, Agustus 16). *Online retail sales up by 17.8% in first half*. Retrieved from China Daily: <https://www.chinadaily.com.cn/a/201908/16/WS5d56118ca310cf3e3556621f.html>
- Shu, C. (2017, Oktober 11). *Alibaba Group will invest \$15B into a new global research and development program*. Retrieved from Tech Crunch: <https://techcrunch.com/2017/10/10/alibaba-group-will-invest-15b-into-a-new-global-research-and-development-program/>
- Slater, M. (2014, Desember 18). *What is Aliexpress?* Retrieved from China Checkup: <https://www.chinacheckup.com/blogs/articles/what-is-aliexpress>
- Smith, M. (2018, Februari 5). *Cabcharge takes Alipay as China tourism dollars signal mobile payment trend*. Retrieved from Financial Review: <https://www.afr.com/companies/retail/cabcharge-takes->

alipay-as-china-tourism-dollars-signal-mobile-payment-trend-
20180204-h0tbst

Smith, Y. (2015, September 17). *Contemporary Capitalism: Neoliberal Capitalism, Financialized Capitalism, or Globalized Capitalism?*

Retrieved from Naked Capitalism:

<https://www.nakedcapitalism.com/2015/09/contemporary-capitalism-neoliberal-capitalism-financialized-capitalism-or-globalized-capitalism.html>

Soon, S. (2019, Oktober 15). *Alibaba Chairman Daniel Zhang does this one thing each year to measure his success.* Retrieved from CNBC Make

it: <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/10/15/alibaba-chairman-daniel-zhang-does-this-one-thing-each-year.html>

Stewart, E. (2019, Agustus 19). *The US government's battle with Chinese telecom giant Huawei, explained.* Retrieved from Vox:

<https://www.vox.com/technology/2018/12/11/18134440/huawei-executive-order-entity-list-china-trump>

Taylor, C. (2019, September 23). *China to place government officials inside 100 private companies, including Alibaba.* Retrieved from CNBC:

<https://www.cnbc.com/2019/09/23/china-to-place-government-officials-in-100-companies-including-alibaba.html>

The Associated Press. (2014, Mei 7). *Glance: Alibaba's tentacles into Chinese retail.* Retrieved from Phys.org:

<https://phys.org/news/2014-05-glance-alibaba-tentacles-chinese-retail.html>

The Economist. (2018, November 8). *China is struggling to explain Xi Jinping Thought*. Retrieved from The Economist: <https://www.economist.com/china/2018/11/08/china-is-struggling-to-explain-xi-jinping-thought>

Triolo, P., Creemers, R., Webster, G., Lu, X., & Sacks, S. (2018, Maret 26). *China's Cyberspace Authorities Set to Gain Clout in Reorganization*. Retrieved from New America: <https://www.newamerica.org/cybersecurity-initiative/digichina/blog/chinas-cyberspace-authorities-set-gain-clout-reorganization/>

Trip Wire. (2014, Februari 25). *Cyber Intelligence Collection Operations*. Retrieved from Trip Wire: <https://www.tripwire.com/state-of-security/security-data-protection/cyber-intelligence-collection-operations/>

University of Washington. (2001, November 5). *Contemporary Graphic Art*. Retrieved from Department of Washington Education: <http://depts.washington.edu/chinaciv/graph/9conmain.htm>

Wan, V. (2019, April 9). *The Ultimate Guide to Sina Weibo: The Largest Micro-Blogging Platform in China*. Retrieved from Dragon Social: <https://www.dragonsocial.net/blog/chinese-social-media-weibo-and-twitter-comparison/>

Webster, G., Laskai, L., Triolo, P., & Tai, K. (2018, Mei 1). *Xi Jinping Puts 'Indigenous Innovation' and 'Core Technologies' at the Center of Development Priorities*. Retrieved from New America:

<https://www.newamerica.org/cybersecurity-initiative/digichina/blog/xi-jinping-puts-indigenous-innovation-and-core-technologies-center-development-priorities/>

Wilford, G. (2017, Agustus 6). *China launches internet crackdown to make it harder for people to avoid its 'Great Firewall'*. Retrieved from Independent: <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/china-internet-crackdown-virtual-private-networks-vpns-facebook-twitter-youtube-google-whatsapp-a7879641.html>

Xinhua. (2018, Maret 20). *Alibaba to build digital hub in Thailand*. Retrieved from China Daily: <http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/a/201804/20/WS5ad98e98a3105cdf65198ec.html>

Xinhua. (2018, Mei 29). *Xi calls for developing China into world science and technology leader*. Retrieved from en.people.cn: <http://en.people.cn/n3/2018/0529/c90000-9464968.html>

Xinhua. (2019, Oktober 1). *Alipay reports 1.2 bln users*. Retrieved from Xinhua net: http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2019-10/01/c_138440413.htm

Yu, M. (2015, Oktober 1). *How China's 'Fifty-Cent Army' Manipulates Online Opinion*. Retrieved from The Epoch Times: https://www.theepochtimes.com/how-chinas-fifty-cent-army-manipulates-online-opinion_1484846.html