

BAB V

ANALISIS

Bab ini berisi tentang perhitungan dengan menggunakan rumus matematika yang menjadi jawaban atas permasalahan penelitian dan hasil perhitungannya disajikan dalam bentuk tabel. Analisis ini terdiri dari data analisis, perhitungan pembebanan struktur, kontrol terhadap waktu getar alami struktur, gaya-gaya dalam balok penghubung, dan gaya-gaya dalam dinding geser yang akan diuraikan sebagai berikut ini.

5.1 Data Analisis

Data analisis terdiri dari denah struktur, asumsi yang digunakan, ukuran dinding geser, dan parameter bahan.

5.1.1 Denah struktur

Struktur yang dipakai dalam analisis ini adalah struktur beton bertulang 10 lantai dengan denah pada Gambar 4.1, dan keterangan lainnya telah dibahas pada bab terdahulu.

5.1.2 Asumsi yang digunakan

Untuk mempermudah dalam melakukan analisis mekanika digunakan beberapa asumsi sebagai berikut ini.

$$\text{Kolom} = 60 \times 60 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$\text{Balok} = 30 \times 60 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$\text{Balok dukungan} = 100 \times 200 \text{ cm}^2.$$

Tebal dinding geser = 25 cm.

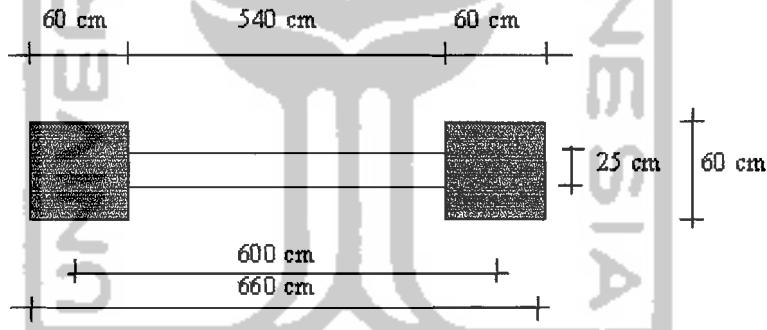
Tebal pelat atap = 10 cm.

Tebal pelat lantai = 12 cm.

Penghitungan beban mati dinding tembok dihitung penuh sepanjang portal.

5.1.3 Ukuran dinding geser

Dinding geser digunakan simetris dari dasar sampai puncak bangunan dan menyatu dengan portal.



Gambar 5.1 Dimensi dinding geser.

5.1.4 Parameter bahan

Parameter bahan yang digunakan yakni:

$$f_y \text{ (kuat leleh baja karakteristik)} = 400 \text{ MPa},$$

$$f'_c \text{ (kuat leleh beton)} = 30 \text{ MPa},$$

$$E_s \text{ (modulus elastis baja)} = 200.000 \text{ MPa},$$

$$E_c \text{ (modulus elastisitas beton)} = 4700 \cdot \sqrt{f'_c} = 25,700 \text{ MPa.}$$

5.2 Perhitungan Pembebanan Struktur

Beban mati pelat atap tiap m^2

$$\text{pelat} = 0,1 \text{ m} \cdot 24 \text{ kN.m}^{-3} = 2,40 \text{ kN.m}^{-2}$$

$$\text{Plafon} = 0,20 \text{ kN.m}^{-2}$$

$$w_{D \text{ atap}} = 2,60 \text{ kN.m}^{-2}$$

Beban hidup pelat atap tiap m^2 ($w_{L \text{ atap}}$) = $1,00 \text{ kN.m}^{-2}$

Beban mati pelat lantai tiap m^2

$$\text{Pelat} = 0,12 \text{ m} \cdot 24 \text{ kN.m}^{-3} = 2,88 \text{ kN.m}^{-2}$$

$$\text{Plafon} = 0,20 \text{ kN.m}^{-2}$$

$$\text{Pasir} = 0,02 \text{ m} \cdot 18 \text{ kN.m}^{-3} = 0,36 \text{ kN.m}^{-2}$$

$$\text{Spesi} = 0,02 \text{ m} \cdot 21 \text{ kN.m}^{-3} = 0,42 \text{ kN.m}^{-2}$$

$$\text{Tegel} = 0,01 \text{ m} \cdot 24 \text{ kN.m}^{-3} = 0,24 \text{ kN.m}^{-2}$$

$$w_{D \text{ lantai}} = 4,10 \text{ kN.m}^{-2}$$

Beban hidup pelat lantai tiap m^2 ($w_{L \text{ lantai}}$) = $2,50 \text{ kN.m}^{-2}$

5.2.1 Beban gravitasi pada balok

1. Beban gravitasi pada balok atap.

A. Beban mati untuk tiap m^{-1} (untuk beban segitiga, $q_{eq} = 2/3 \cdot q$)

beban mati q_I

$$\text{pelat} = 2 \cdot 2/3 \cdot 3 \text{ m} \cdot 2,6 \text{ kN.m}^{-2} = 9,60 \text{ kN.m}^{-1}$$

$$\text{balok} = 0,3 \text{ m} \cdot 0,6 \text{ m} \cdot 24 \text{ kN.m}^{-3} = 4,32 \text{ kN.m}^{-1}$$

$$q_I = 14,72 \text{ kN.m}^{-1}$$

beban mati ekivalen $q_1 = 14,72 \text{ kN.m}^{-1}$,

beban mati q_2

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{pelat} &= 2 \cdot 2/3 \cdot 1 \text{ m. } 2,6 \text{ kN.m}^{-2} &= 3,20 \text{ kN.m}^{-1} \\
 \text{balok} &= 0,3 \text{ m. } 0,6 \text{ m. } 24 \text{ kN.m}^{-3} &= 4,32 \text{ kN.m}^{-1} \\
 \hline
 q_2 &= 7,79 \text{ kN.m}^{-1}
 \end{aligned}$$

beban mati ekivalen $q_2 = 7,79 \text{ kN.m}^{-1}$.

B. Beban hidup untuk tiap m^{-1} :

$$w \text{ hidup atap} = 1,00 \text{ kN.m}^{-2}$$

$$\text{koefisien reduksi} = 0,6$$

$$\text{beban hidup ekivalen } q_1 = 2 \cdot 2/3 \cdot 3 \text{ m. } 1,0 \text{ kN.m}^{-2} \cdot 0,6 = 2,40 \text{ kN.m}^{-1}$$

$$\text{beban hidup ekivalen } q_2 = 2 \cdot 2/3 \cdot 1 \text{ m. } 1,0 \text{ kN.m}^{-2} \cdot 0,6 = 0,80 \text{ kN.m}^{-1}.$$

2. Beban gravitasi pada balok lantai.

A. Beban mati untuk tiap m^{-1} (untuk beban segitiga, $q_{eq} = 2/3 \cdot q$)

beban mati q_3

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{pelat} &= 2 \cdot 2/3 \cdot 3 \text{ m. } 4,10 \text{ kN.m}^{-2} &= 16,40 \text{ kN.m}^{-1} \\
 \text{balok} &= 0,3 \text{ m. } 0,6 \text{ m. } 24 \text{ kN.m}^{-3} &= 4,32 \text{ kN.m}^{-1} \\
 \hline
 q_3 &= 20,72 \text{ kN.m}^{-1}
 \end{aligned}$$

beban mati ekivalen $q_3 = 20,72 \text{ kN.m}^{-1}$,

beban mati q_4

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{pelat} &= 2 \cdot 2/3 \cdot 1 \text{ m. } 4,10 \text{ kN.m}^{-2} &= 5,48 \text{ kN.m}^{-1} \\
 \text{balok} &= 0,3 \text{ m. } 0,6 \text{ m. } 24 \text{ kN.m}^{-3} &= 4,32 \text{ kN.m}^{-1} \\
 \hline
 q_4 &= 9,80 \text{ kN.m}^{-1}
 \end{aligned}$$

beban mati ekivalen $q_4 = 9,80 \text{ kN.m}^{-1}$.

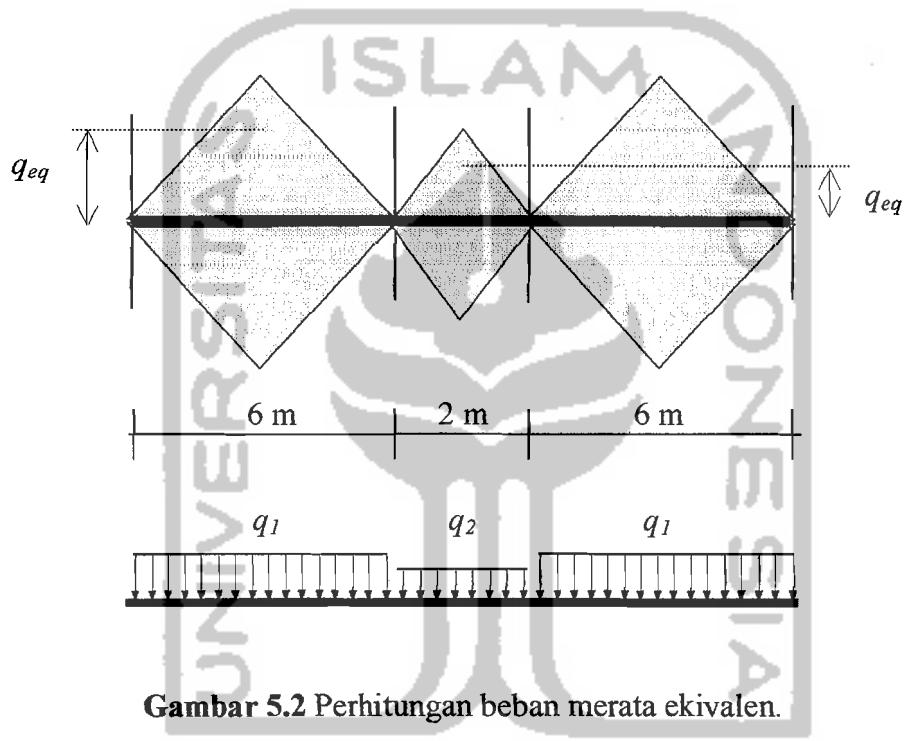
B. beban hidup untuk tiap m^{-1} :

- w hidup lantai $= 2,50 \text{ kN.m}^{-2}$

- koefisien reduksi $= 0,6$

$$\text{beban hidup ekivalen } q_3 = 2 \cdot 2/3 \cdot 3 \text{ m} \cdot 2,50 \text{ kN.m}^{-2} \cdot 0,6 = 6,00 \text{ kN.m}^{-1}$$

$$\text{beban hidup ekivalen } q_4 = 2 \cdot 2/3 \cdot 3 \text{ m} \cdot 2,50 \text{ kN.m}^{-2} \cdot 0,6 = 2,00 \text{ kN.m}^{-1}.$$



Gambar 5.2 Perhitungan beban merata ekivalen.

5.2.2 Perhitungan beban gravitasi portal ekivalen

Pada portal ekivalen beban merata balok (Gambar 5.2) dijadikan beban titik pada kolom untuk tiap tingkat (dapat dilihat pada gambar 5.3).

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{1 \text{ beban mati}} &= q_{1 \text{ beban mati}} \times L_1 \\
 &= 14,72 \text{ kN.m}^{-1} \times 6 \text{ m} \\
 &= 88,32 \text{ kN}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_1 \text{ beban hidup} &= q_1 \text{ beban hidup} \times L_1 \\
 &= 2,35 \text{ kN.m}^{-1} \times 6 \text{ m} \\
 &= 14,1 \text{ kN}
 \end{aligned}$$

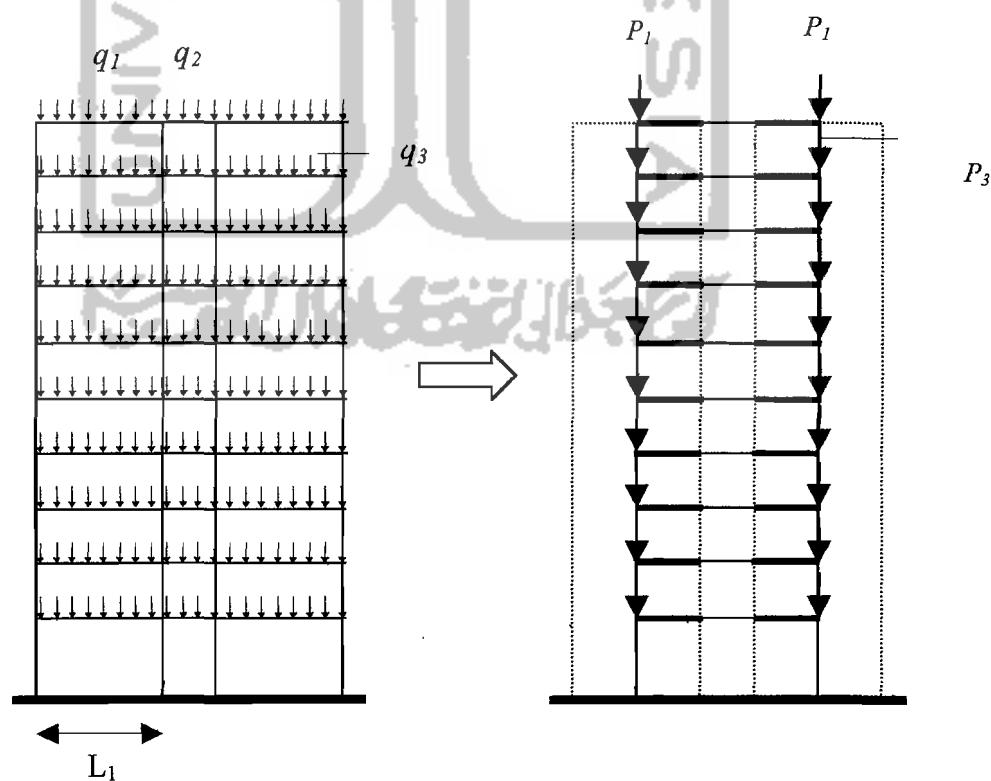
$$P_{aksial}$$

$$\text{dinding geser} = 2,07 \cdot 3,5 \cdot 24 \cdot 2 = 173,88 \text{ kN}$$

$$P_{aksial} = 173,88 \text{ kN}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_3 \text{ beban mati} &= q_3 \text{ beban mati} \times L_1 + P_{aksial} \\
 &= 20,72 \text{ kN.m}^{-1} \times 6 \text{ m} + 173,88 \text{ kN} \\
 &= 298,2 \text{ kN}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_3 \text{ beban hidup} &= q_3 \text{ beban hidup} \times L_1 \\
 &= 6,00 \text{ kN.m}^{-1} \times 6 \text{ m} \\
 &= 36,00 \text{ kN.}
 \end{aligned}$$



Gambar 5.3 Dinding geser sebagai portal ekivalen dengan beban gravitasi.

5.2.3 Perhitungan gaya geser dasar horisontal total akibat gempa

A. Berat bangunan total (W_t).

a. Berat lantai 10 (atap).

beban mati :

| | | |
|---------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| pelat atap | = 0,10.(15,0x14,0).24 | = 504,00 kN |
| balok | = (0,6-0,1). 0,3. (4.15+14 +2(1/2.14)+2).24 | = 324,00 kN |
| kolom | = 0,6. 0,6. 1,75 .(4) .24 | = 60,48 kN |
| dinding geser | = 2,07. 1,75 24. 2 | = 173,88 kN |
| dinding | = 60,0. 1,75. 2,50 | = 242,50 kN |
| plafon | = (15,0 .14,0). 0,2 | = 42,00 kN |
| <hr/> | | |
| | | $\Sigma W_{m10} = 1381,90 \text{ kN}$ |

beban hidup :

$$q_h \text{ atap} = 1,0 \text{ kN.m}^{-2}$$

$$\text{koefisien reduksi} = 0,3$$

$$W_{h10} = 0,3. 14 \text{ m. } 15 \text{ m. } 1,0 \text{ kN.m}^{-2} = 63,00 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{berat total lantai 10} (W_{t10}) = W_{m10} + W_{h10}$$

$$= 1381,90 + 63,00$$

$$= 1444,90 \text{ kN.}$$

b. Berat lantai 9 (W_9).

beban mati :

| | | |
|--------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| pelat lantai | = 0,12.(15,0.14,0).24 | = 604,80 kN |
| pasir | = 0,02.(15,0.14,0).18 | = 75,60 kN |
| spesi | = 0,02.(15,0.14,0).21 | = 88,20 kN |

| | | |
|---------------|--|-------------|
| tegel | = 0,01.(15,0.14,0).24 | = 50,40 kN |
| balok | = (0,6–0,12).0,3.(4,15+14 +2(1/2.14) + 2).24 | = 311,04 kN |
| kolom | = 0,6 . 0,6 . 3,50 . (4) . 24 | = 120,96 kN |
| dinding geser | = 2,07.3,5. 24. 2 | = 347,76 kN |
| dinding | = 60 . 3,50 . 2,50 | = 525,00 kN |
| plafon | = (15,0 . 14,0). 0,2 | = 42,00 kN |

$$\Sigma W_{m9} = 2028,80 \text{ kN}$$

beban hidup :

$$qh \text{ atap} = 2,50 \text{ kN.m}^2$$

$$\text{koefisien reduksi} = 0,3$$

$$W_{h9} = 0,3 \cdot 14,0 \text{ m} \cdot 15,0 \text{ m} \cdot 2,50 \text{ kN.m}^{-2} = 157,50 \text{ kN}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{berat total lantai 9 } (W_{t9}) &= W_{m9} + W_{h9} \\ &= 2028,80 + 157,50 \\ &= 2186,30 \text{ kN.} \end{aligned}$$

Berat total lantai 8,7,6,5,4, 3, 2, 1 sama dengan berat total lantai 9.

Berat total struktur (W_t)

$$\begin{aligned} W_t &= W_{t10} + W_9 + W_8 + W_7 + W_6 + W_5 + W_4 + W_3 + W_2 + W_1 \\ &= 1444,90 + 2186,30 (9) \\ &= 21121,60 \text{ kN.} \end{aligned}$$

B. Koefisien gempa dasar (C).

Koefisien gempa dasar didapatkan dari plot waktu getar struktur (T) pada grafik koefisien gempa dasar zona 3 kondisi tanah lunak (PPTGIUG, 1981).

Waktu getar struktur untuk perkiraan awal dihitung berdasarkan persamaan

(3.2) untuk struktur terjepit (T) dan persamaan (3.3) untuk struktur dengan dukungan jepit fleksibel (\check{T}) pada masing-masing kondisi Pengekangan sebagai berikut.

1) Dukungan jepit,

$$T = \frac{0,09 \cdot H_n}{\sqrt{B}} = \frac{0,09 \cdot 36}{\sqrt{14}}$$

$$= 0,866 \text{ s},$$

dari grafik koefisien gempa dasar, dengan $T = 0,866 \text{ s}$ didapat $C = 0,07$.

2) Dukungan jepit fleksibel,

$$\hat{T} = T \cdot \sqrt{\left(1 + \frac{k}{k_x} \left(1 + \frac{k_x \cdot \hat{h}^2}{k_\theta}\right)\right)}$$

$$k = \frac{4 \cdot \pi^2 \hat{W}}{g \cdot T^2}$$

$$= \frac{4 \cdot \pi^2 \cdot 1507162,3}{9,81 \cdot 0,866^2}$$

$$= 8087512,548 \text{ kg.m}^{-1}$$

$$= 79338,5 \text{ kN.m}^{-1},$$

$$\hat{T} = 0,866 \cdot \sqrt{\left(1 + \frac{79338,5}{301247,41} \left(1 + \frac{301247,41 \cdot 25,2^2}{12980769,75}\right)\right)}$$

$$\check{T} = 1,03 \text{ s},$$

dari grafik koefisien gempa dasar, dengan $T = 1,03 \text{ s}$ didapat $C = 0,069$.

D. Faktor keutamaan gedung (I) dan faktor jenis struktur (K).

Untuk bangunan perkantoran yang menggunakan struktur rangka beton bertulang dengan daktilitas penuh, $I = 1,0$ dan $K = 1,0$.



E. Gaya geser horisontal total akibat gempa (V).

- 1) struktur dengan dukungan jepit

$$V = C \cdot I \cdot K \cdot Wt$$

$$= 0,07 \cdot 1,0 \cdot 1,0 \cdot 21121,8031 \text{ kN}$$

$$= 1478,5262 \text{ kN},$$

- 2) struktur dengan dukungan jepit fleksibel

$$V = C \cdot I \cdot K \cdot Wt$$

$$= 0,069 \cdot 1,0 \cdot 1,0 \cdot 21121,8031 \text{ kN}$$

$$= 1457,404 \text{ kN}.$$

F. Distribusi gaya geser horisontal total akibat gempa ke sepanjang tinggi gedung.

Rasio $H_t / L = 36 / 14 = 2,6 < 3$, maka distribusi gaya geser horisontal akibat gempa dihitung berdasarkan rumus :

$$F_i = \frac{W_i \cdot h_i}{\sum W_i \cdot h_i} \cdot V$$

Hasil perhitungan dapat dilihat pada Tabel 5.1.

Tabel 5.1.a Distribusi gaya geser horisontal struktur dengan dukungan jepit.

| Lantai | W_i (kN) | h_i (m) | $W_i \cdot h_i$ (kN.m) | F_i (kN) |
|----------|------------|-----------|------------------------|------------|
| 10 | 1444.9 | 36.0 | 52015.540 | 184.853 |
| 9 | 2186.3 | 32.5 | 71055.560 | 252.518 |
| 8 | 2186.3 | 29.0 | 63403.430 | 225.324 |
| 7 | 2186.3 | 25.5 | 55751.290 | 198.130 |
| 6 | 2186.3 | 22.0 | 48099.150 | 170.935 |
| 5 | 2186.3 | 18.5 | 40447.010 | 143.741 |
| 4 | 2186.3 | 15.0 | 32794.880 | 116.547 |
| 3 | 2186.3 | 11.5 | 25142.740 | 89.352 |
| 2 | 2186.3 | 8.0 | 17490.600 | 62.158 |
| 1 | 2186.3 | 4.5 | 9838.463 | 34.964 |
| Σ | | | 416038.600 | 1478.526 |

Tabel 5.1.b Distribusi gaya geser horisontal struktur dengan dukungan jepit fleksibel.

| Lantai | W_i (kN) | h_i (m) | $W_i \cdot h_i$ (kN.m) | F_i (kN) |
|----------|------------|-----------|------------------------|------------|
| 10 | 1444.9 | 36.0 | 52015.540 | 182.213 |
| 9 | 2186.3 | 32.5 | 71055.560 | 248.911 |
| 8 | 2186.3 | 29.0 | 63403.430 | 222.105 |
| 7 | 2186.3 | 25.5 | 55751.290 | 195.299 |
| 6 | 2186.3 | 22.0 | 48099.150 | 168.493 |
| 5 | 2186.3 | 18.5 | 40447.010 | 141.687 |
| 4 | 2186.3 | 15.0 | 32794.880 | 114.882 |
| 3 | 2186.3 | 11.5 | 25142.740 | 88.076 |
| 2 | 2186.3 | 8.0 | 17490.600 | 61.270 |
| 1 | 2186.3 | 4.5 | 9838.463 | 34.464 |
| Σ | | | 416038.600 | 1457.404 |

5.3 Kontrol Terhadap Waktu Getar Alami Struktur

Simpangan relatif struktur (deformasi lateral total) akibat gempa didapat dari perhitungan pada program SAP90.

Waktu getar struktur yang sebenarnya dapat dihitung berdasarkan besar simpangan dengan rumus waktu *Reyleigh* (T_n) sebagai berikut ini,

$$T_n = 6,30 \sqrt{\frac{\sum W_i \cdot d_i^2}{g \cdot \sum F_i \cdot d_i}}, \text{ dimana } T_{\text{actual}} \approx T_n,$$

dengan d_i adalah simpangan horisontal yang didapatkan dari analisis struktur. Kontrol terhadap waktu getar alami struktur dapat dilihat pada Tabel 5.2.a dan Tabel 5.3.a untuk masing-masing tinjauan.

Tabel 5.2.a Kontrol terhadap waktu getar alami struktur dengan dukungan jepit.

| Lantai | W_i (kN) | d_i (m) | $W_i \cdot d_i^2$ | F_i (kN) | $F_i \cdot d_i$ (kN.m) |
|----------|------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|------------------------|
| 10 | 1444.9 | 0.011293 | 0.184267708 | 184.850 | 2.087553963 |
| 9 | 2186.3 | 0.010117 | 0.223778429 | 252.520 | 2.554730676 |
| 8 | 2186.3 | 0.008883 | 0.172517853 | 225.320 | 2.001555757 |
| 7 | 2186.3 | 0.007594 | 0.126082818 | 198.130 | 1.504599220 |
| 6 | 2186.3 | 0.006267 | 0.085868546 | 170.940 | 1.071254032 |
| 5 | 2186.3 | 0.004933 | 0.053203102 | 143.740 | 0.709076326 |
| 4 | 2186.3 | 0.003635 | 0.028888404 | 116.550 | 0.423648709 |
| 3 | 2186.3 | 0.002427 | 0.012878174 | 89.353 | 0.216859124 |
| 2 | 2186.3 | 0.001375 | 0.004133521 | 62.158 | 0.085467841 |
| 1 | 2186.3 | 5.56E-04 | 0.000675386 | 34.964 | 0.019433058 |
| Σ | | | 0.892293940 | 1478.500 | 10.674178710 |

Waktu *Reyleigh* struktur dengan dukungan jepit adalah

$$T_n = 6,30 \sqrt{\frac{0,80229394}{9,81 \cdot 10,67417871}} \\ = 0,581558 \text{ s.}$$

Karena waktu getar awal belum mendekati dari waktu *Reyleigh* maka perhitungan distribusi gaya gempa diulangi dengan T terpakai adalah $T - Reyleigh$, sampai didapatkan $T - Reyleigh \approx T - Reyleigh$ sebelumnya. Setelah dilakukan beberapa hitungan,

$T \approx 0.8344$ s, didapat $C = 0,07$, maka

$$V = C \cdot I \cdot K \cdot Wt$$

$$= 0,07 \cdot 1,0 \cdot 1,0 \cdot 21121,8031 \text{ kN}$$

$$= 1478,526 \text{ kN.}$$

Setelah didapatkan gaya geser dasar yang baru, gaya geser tersebut didistribusikan kesepanjang tingkat gedung (dapat dilihat pada Tabel 5.2.b).

Tabel 5.2.b Distribusi gaya geser horisontal koreksi dengan dukungan jepit.

| Lantai | W_i (kN) | h_i (m) | $W_i \cdot h_i$ (kN.m) | F_i (kN) |
|----------|------------|-----------|------------------------|------------|
| 10 | 1444.9 | 36.0 | 52015.540 | 96.124 |
| 9 | 2186.3 | 32.5 | 71055.560 | 131.309 |
| 8 | 2186.3 | 29.0 | 63403.430 | 117.168 |
| 7 | 2186.3 | 25.5 | 55751.290 | 103.027 |
| 6 | 2186.3 | 22.0 | 48099.150 | 88.886 |
| 5 | 2186.3 | 18.5 | 40447.010 | 74.745 |
| 4 | 2186.3 | 15.0 | 32794.880 | 60.604 |
| 3 | 2186.3 | 11.5 | 25142.740 | 46.463 |
| 2 | 2186.3 | 8.0 | 17490.600 | 32.322 |
| 1 | 2186.3 | 4.5 | 9838.463 | 18.181 |
| Σ | | | 416038.600 | 768.834 |

Tabel 5.3.a Kontrol terhadap waktu getar alami struktur dengan dukungan jepit Fleksibel.

| Lantai | W_i (kN) | d_i (m) | $W_i \cdot d_i^2$ | F_i (kN) | $F_i \cdot d_i$ (kN.m) |
|----------|------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|------------------------|
| 10 | 1444.9 | 0.277815 | 111.51723 | 182.213 | 50.6215046 |
| 9 | 2186.3 | 0.251192 | 137.95147 | 248.911 | 62.5245021 |
| 8 | 2186.3 | 0.224513 | 110.20409 | 222.105 | 49.8655496 |
| 7 | 2186.3 | 0.197780 | 85.52231 | 195.300 | 38.6263548 |
| 6 | 2186.3 | 0.171013 | 63.94005 | 168.494 | 28.8146131 |
| 5 | 2186.3 | 0.144242 | 45.48814 | 141.688 | 20.4373460 |
| 4 | 2186.3 | 0.117510 | 30.19008 | 114.882 | 13.4997955 |
| 3 | 2186.3 | 0.090873 | 18.05445 | 88.076 | 8.0037548 |
| 2 | 2186.3 | 0.064396 | 9.06635 | 61.270 | 3.9455718 |
| 1 | 2186.3 | 0.038162 | 3.18402 | 34.464 | 1.3152392 |
| Σ | | | 615.11822 | 1478.5 | 277.6542321 |

Waktu *Reyleigh* struktur dengan dukungan jepit fleksibel adalah

$$T_n = 6,30 \sqrt{\frac{615,11822}{9,81277,65232}}$$

$$= 2.6405 \text{ s.}$$

Karena waktu getar awal belum mendekati dari waktu *Reyleigh* maka perhitungan distribusi gaya gempa diulangi dengan T terpakai adalah $T - Reyleigh$, sampai didapatkan $T - Reyleigh \approx T - Reyleigh$ sebelumnya.

Setelah dilakukan beberapa hitungan,

$$T = 2.6405 \text{ s}, \text{ didapat } C = 0,035, \text{ maka}$$

$$V = C \cdot I \cdot K \cdot W_t$$

$$= 0,035 \cdot 1,0 \cdot 1,0 \cdot 21121,8031 \text{ kN}$$

$$= 739.263 \text{ kN}.$$

Distribusi gaya geser dasar dapat dilihat pada Tabel 5.3.b.

Tabel 5.3.b Distribusi gaya geser horizontal koreksi dengan dukungan jepit fleksibel.

| Lantai | W_i (kN) | h_i (m) | $W_i \cdot h_i$ (kN.m) | F_i (kN) |
|----------|------------|-----------|------------------------|------------|
| 10 | 1444.9 | 0.10931 | 17.2662506 | 92.427 |
| 9 | 2186.3 | 0.09891 | 21.3926888 | 126.260 |
| 8 | 2186.3 | 0.08848 | 17.1195874 | 112.660 |
| 7 | 2186.3 | 0.07803 | 13.3118352 | 99.065 |
| 6 | 2186.3 | 0.06755 | 9.9762064 | 85.468 |
| 5 | 2186.3 | 0.05706 | 7.1188312 | 71.871 |
| 4 | 2186.3 | 0.04658 | 4.7446799 | 58.274 |
| 3 | 2186.3 | 0.03614 | 2.8563484 | 44.676 |
| 2 | 2186.3 | 0.02577 | 1.4520355 | 31.079 |
| 1 | 2186.3 | 0.01549 | 0.5250612 | 17.482 |
| Σ | | | 95.7635252 | 739.260 |

5.4 Gaya-Gaya Dalam Balok Penghubung

5.4.1 Momen rencana balok penghubung

Momen rencana balok dihitung berdasarkan ke-3 pembebanan. Hasil-hasil perhitungan dapat dilihat pada Tabel 5.4, masing-masing adalah berdasarkan tinjauan yang dilakukan dalam penelitian.

Tabel 5.4.a Momen rencana balok penghubung struktur dinding geser dengan dukungan jepit lantai 1 sampai lantai 5.

| Lantai | Lokasi | Momen Lentur (kN.m) | | | | $1,2M_D + 1,6M_L$ | $0,9(M_D + M_E)$ | $1,05(M_D + M_{LR} + M_E)$ | Momen | Momen | | |
|--------|------------|------------------------|-------|------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| | | M_D | M_L | M_E kiri | M_E kanan | | | | Pos. | Neg. | | |
| 1 | tump kiri | -3.19 | -0.63 | 133.33 | -133.33 | -4.848 | 117.117 | -122.88 | 135.975 | -144.02 | 135.975 | -144.020 |
| | lapangan | 1.80 | 0.35 | 0 | 0 | 2.720 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 2.2575 | 2.2575 | | |
| | tump kanan | -3.19 | -0.63 | -133.33 | 133.33 | -4.848 | -122.88 | 117.117 | -144.02 | 135.975 | | |
| 2 | tump kiri | -3.15 | -0.62 | 196.56 | -196.56 | -4.784 | 174.06 | -179.75 | 202.419 | -210.36 | 202.419 | -210.360 |
| | lapangan | 1.84 | 0.36 | 0 | 0 | 2.784 | 1.656 | 1.656 | 2.31 | 2.31 | | |
| | tump kanan | -3.15 | -0.62 | -196.56 | 196.56 | -4.784 | -179.75 | 174.06 | -210.36 | 202.419 | | |
| 3 | tump kiri | -3.13 | -0.62 | 233.48 | -233.48 | -4.760 | 207.306 | -212.96 | 241.206 | -249.1 | 241.206 | -249.100 |
| | lapangan | 1.86 | 0.36 | 0 | 0 | 2.808 | 1.674 | 1.674 | 2.331 | 2.331 | | |
| | tump kanan | -3.13 | -0.62 | -233.48 | 233.48 | -4.760 | -212.96 | 207.306 | -249.1 | 241.206 | | |
| 4 | tump kiri | -3.13 | -0.62 | 249.96 | -249.96 | -4.748 | 222.147 | -227.78 | 258.521 | -266.4 | 258.521 | -266.400 |
| | lapangan | 1.86 | 0.37 | 0 | 0 | 2.824 | 1.674 | 1.674 | 2.3415 | 2.3415 | | |
| | tump kanan | -3.13 | -0.62 | -249.96 | 249.96 | -4.748 | -227.78 | 222.147 | -266.4 | 258.521 | | |
| 5 | tump kiri | -3.12 | -0.61 | 250.79 | -250.79 | -4.732 | 222.894 | -228.53 | 259.403 | -267.26 | 259.403 | -267.260 |
| | lapangan | 1.87 | 0.37 | 0 | 0 | 2.836 | 1.683 | 1.683 | 2.352 | 2.352 | | |
| | tump kanan | -3.12 | -0.61 | -250.79 | 250.79 | -4.732 | -228.53 | 222.894 | -267.26 | 259.403 | | |

Tabel 5.4.b Momen rencana balok penghubung struktur dinding geser dengan dukungan jepit lantai 6 sampai lantai 10.

| Lantai | Lokasi | Momen Lentur (kN.m) | | | | $1,2M_D + 1,6M_L$ | $0,9(M_D + M_E)$ | $1,05(M_D + M_{LR} + M_E)$ | Momen Pos. | Momen Neg. | |
|--------|------------|------------------------|-------|------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
| | | M_D | M_L | M_E kiri | M_E kanan | | | | | | |
| 6 | tump kiri | -3.11 | -0.61 | 240.19 | -240.19 | | -4.732 | 213.354 | -218.988 | 248.273 | -256.127 |
| | lapangan | 1.88 | 0.37 | 0 | 0 | | 2.836 | 1.683 | 1.683 | 2.352 | 2.352 |
| | tump kanan | -3.11 | -0.61 | -240.19 | 240.19 | | -4.732 | -218.988 | 213.354 | -256.127 | 248.273 |
| 7 | tump kiri | -3.11 | -0.61 | 222.14 | -222.14 | | -4.732 | 197.109 | -202.743 | 229.320 | -237.174 |
| | lapangan | 1.88 | 0.37 | 0 | 0 | | 2.836 | 1.683 | 1.683 | 2.352 | 2.352 |
| | tump kanan | -3.11 | -0.61 | -222.14 | 222.14 | | -4.732 | -202.743 | 197.109 | -237.174 | 229.320 |
| 8 | tump kiri | -3.12 | -0.61 | 200.79 | -200.79 | | -4.720 | 177.903 | -183.519 | 206.913 | -214.746 |
| | lapangan | 1.88 | 0.37 | 0 | 0 | | 2.848 | 1.692 | 1.692 | 2.363 | 2.363 |
| | tump kanan | -3.12 | -0.61 | -200.79 | 200.79 | | -4.720 | -183.519 | 177.903 | -214.746 | 206.913 |
| 9 | tump kiri | -3.11 | -0.62 | 180.85 | -180.85 | | -4.724 | 159.966 | -165.564 | 185.976 | -193.809 |
| | lapangan | 1.89 | 0.37 | 0 | 0 | | 2.860 | 1.701 | 1.701 | 2.373 | 2.373 |
| | tump kanan | -3.11 | -0.62 | -180.85 | 180.85 | | -4.724 | -165.564 | 159.966 | -193.809 | 185.976 |
| 10 | tump kiri | -2.42 | -0.23 | 168.02 | -168.02 | | -3.272 | 149.040 | -153.396 | 173.639 | -179.204 |
| | lapangan | 1.59 | 0.17 | 0 | 0 | | 2.180 | 1.431 | 1.431 | 1.848 | 1.848 |
| | tump kanan | -2.42 | -0.23 | -168.02 | 168.02 | | -3.272 | -153.396 | 149.040 | -179.204 | 173.639 |

Tabel 5.4.c Momen rencana balok penghubung struktur dinding geser dengan dukungan jepit fleksibel lantai 1 sampai lantai 5.

| Lantai | Lokasi | Momen Lentur (kN.m) | | | | $1,2M_D + 1,6M_L$ | $0,9(M_D + M_E)$ | $1,05(M_D + M_{LR} + M_E)$ | Momen Pos. | Momen Neg. | | |
|--------|------------|------------------------|-------|------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| | | M_D | M_L | M_E kiri | M_E kanan | | | | | | | |
| 1 | tump kiri | -3.17 | -0.62 | 97.85 | -97.85 | -4.796 | 85.212 | -90.918 | 98.763 | -106.722 | 98.763 | -106.722 |
| | lapangan | 1.82 | 0.36 | 0 | 0 | 2.760 | 1.638 | 1.638 | 2.289 | 2.289 | | |
| | tump kanan | -3.17 | -0.62 | -97.85 | 97.85 | -4.796 | -90.918 | 85.212 | -106.722 | 98.763 | | |
| 2 | tump kiri | -3.15 | -0.62 | 119.93 | -119.93 | -4.772 | 105.102 | -110.772 | 121.968 | -129.885 | 121.968 | -129.885 |
| | lapangan | 1.85 | 0.36 | 0 | 0 | 2.796 | 1.665 | 1.665 | 2.321 | 2.321 | | |
| | tump kanan | -3.15 | -0.62 | -119.93 | 119.93 | -4.772 | -110.772 | 105.102 | -129.885 | 121.968 | | |
| 3 | tump kiri | -3.14 | -0.62 | 131.51 | -131.51 | -4.760 | 115.533 | -121.185 | 134.138 | -142.034 | 134.558 | -142.034 |
| | lapangan | 1.86 | 0.37 | 0 | 0 | 2.824 | 1.674 | 1.674 | 2.342 | 2.342 | | |
| | tump kanan | -3.14 | -0.62 | -131.91 | 131.91 | -4.760 | -121.545 | 115.893 | -142.454 | 134.558 | | |
| 4 | tump kiri | -3.13 | -0.61 | 134.87 | -134.87 | -4.732 | 118.566 | -124.200 | 137.687 | -145.541 | 137.687 | -145.541 |
| | lapangan | 1.87 | 0.37 | 0 | 0 | 2.836 | 1.683 | 1.683 | 2.352 | 2.352 | | |
| | tump kanan | -3.13 | -0.61 | -134.87 | 134.87 | -4.732 | -124.200 | 118.566 | -145.541 | 137.687 | | |
| 5 | tump kiri | -3.13 | -0.61 | 131.89 | -131.89 | -4.732 | 115.884 | -121.518 | 134.558 | -142.412 | 134.558 | -142.412 |
| | lapangan | 1.87 | 0.37 | 0 | 0 | 2.836 | 1.683 | 1.683 | 2.352 | 2.352 | | |
| | tump kanan | -3.13 | -0.61 | -131.89 | 131.89 | -4.732 | -121.518 | 115.884 | -142.412 | 134.558 | | |

Tabel 5.4.d Momen rencana balok penghubung struktur dinding geser dengan dukungan jepit fleksibel lantai 6 sampai lantai 10.

| Lantai | Lokasi | Momen Lentur (kN.m) | | | | $1,2M_D + 1,6M_L$ | $0,9(M_D + M_E)$ | $1,05(M_D + M_{LR} + M_E)$ | Momen | Momen | | |
|--------|------------|------------------------|-------|------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| | | M_D | M_L | M_E kiri | M_E kanan | | | | Pos. | Neg. | | |
| 6 | tump kiri | -3.13 | -0.61 | 124.30 | -124.30 | 4.732 | 109.053 | -114.687 | 126.588 | -134.442 | 126.588 | -134.442 |
| | lapangan | 1.87 | 0.37 | 0 | 0 | -2.836 | 1.683 | 1.683 | 2.352 | 2.352 | | |
| | tump kanan | -3.13 | -0.61 | -124.30 | 124.30 | 4.732 | -114.687 | 109.053 | -134.442 | 126.588 | | |
| 7 | tump kiri | -3.13 | -0.61 | 113.81 | -113.81 | 4.732 | 99.612 | -105.246 | 115.574 | -123.428 | 115.574 | -123.428 |
| | lapangan | 1.87 | 0.37 | 0 | 0 | -2.836 | 1.683 | 1.683 | 2.352 | 2.352 | | |
| | tump kanan | -3.13 | -0.61 | -113.81 | 113.81 | 4.732 | -105.246 | 99.612 | -123.428 | 115.574 | | |
| 8 | tump kiri | -3.12 | -0.61 | 102.27 | -102.27 | 4.720 | 89.235 | -94.851 | 103.467 | -111.300 | 103.467 | -111.300 |
| | lapangan | 1.88 | 0.37 | 0 | 0 | -2.848 | 1.692 | -1.692 | 2.363 | 2.363 | | |
| | tump kanan | -3.12 | -0.61 | -102.27 | 102.27 | 4.720 | -94.851 | 89.235 | -111.300 | 103.467 | | |
| 9 | tump kiri | -3.11 | -0.62 | 91.87 | -91.87 | 4.708 | 79.884 | -85.482 | 92.547 | -100.380 | 92.547 | -100.380 |
| | lapangan | 1.89 | 0.37 | 0 | 0 | -2.860 | 1.701 | 1.701 | 2.373 | 2.373 | | |
| | tump kanan | -3.11 | -0.62 | -91.87 | 91.87 | 4.708 | -85.482 | 79.884 | -100.380 | 92.547 | | |
| 10 | tump kiri | -2.42 | -0.23 | 85.29 | -85.29 | 3.272 | 74.583 | -78.939 | 86.772 | -92.337 | 86.772 | -92.337 |
| | lapangan | 1.59 | 0.17 | 0 | 0 | -2.180 | 1.431 | 1.431 | 1.848 | 1.848 | | |
| | tump kanan | -2.42 | -0.23 | -85.29 | 85.29 | 3.272 | -78.939 | 74.583 | -92.337 | 86.772 | | |

Untuk menentukan luas tulangan perlu, contoh perhitungan yang diambil adalah balok penghubung lantai 1 pada struktur dinding geser kopel dengan tinjauan dukungan jepit. Untuk balok-balok yang lainnya disajikan dalam bentuk tabel.

Balok Lantai 1,

$$M^- \text{ tumpuan} = 144,02 \text{ kN.m, dan}$$

$$M^+ \text{ tumpuan} = 135,975 \text{ kN.m.}$$

Tulangan tumpuan negatif,

$$\rho' / \rho = 135,975 / 144,02 = 0,97; \text{ dipakai } \rho' / \rho = 1,$$

$$M_u = T_s 2, (d - d'), \text{ diambil nilai } d = 520 \text{ mm, dan } d' = 80 \text{ mm}$$

$$\left(\frac{M_u}{b_w \cdot d} \right) \cdot 10^{-3} = \phi \cdot f_y \cdot \rho \cdot \left(1 - \frac{d'}{d} \right)$$

$$\rho = \frac{\left(M_u / b_w \cdot d \right) \cdot 10^{-3}}{\phi \cdot f_y \cdot \left(1 - \frac{d'}{d} \right)}$$

$$\rho = \frac{\left(144,02 / 300,520^2 \right) \cdot 10^{-3}}{0,8 \cdot 400 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{80}{520} \right)}$$

$$= 0,0066, \text{ dengan syarat: } \rho_{\min} < \rho < \rho_{\max}$$

$$\rho_{\min} = \frac{1,4}{f_y} = \frac{1,4}{400} = 0,0035, \text{ dan } \rho_{\max} = 0,0244, \text{ jadi}$$

$$A_s = A_s' = \rho \cdot b_w \cdot d = 0,0066 \cdot 300 \cdot 520 = 1023 \text{ mm}^2.$$

Tulangan tumpuan positif,

$$\rho' / \rho = 144,018 / 135,975 = 1,02; \text{ dipakai } \rho' / \rho = 1,$$

$M_u = T_s 2 \cdot (d - d')$, diambil nilai $d = 520\text{mm}$, dan $d' = 80\text{ mm}$

$$\left(\frac{M_u}{b_w \cdot d} \right) \cdot 10^{-3} = \phi \cdot f_y \cdot \rho \cdot \left(1 - \frac{d'}{d} \right)$$

$$\rho = \frac{\left(\frac{M_u}{b_w \cdot d} \right) \cdot 10^{-3}}{\phi \cdot f_y \left(1 - \frac{d'}{d} \right)} = \frac{\left(135,975 \right) \cdot 10^{-3}}{0,8 \cdot 400 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{80}{520} \right)}$$

$$= 0,00619$$

dengan syarat: $\rho_{min} < \rho < \rho_{max}$

$$A_s = A_s' = \rho \cdot b_w \cdot d = 0,00619 \cdot 300 \cdot 520 = 965,7 \text{ mm}^2.$$

Tulangan terpasang (A_s ; A_s') diambil berdasarkan harga maksimum dari 2 jenis tulangan tumpuan. Untuk balok-balok yang lain dapat dilihat pada Tabel 5.5 dibawah ini.

Tabel 5.5.a Luas tulangan tumpuan perlu pada balok penghubung struktur dinding geser dengan tinjauan dukungan jepit.

| Balok Lantai | Momen neg Momen pos | $Mn/(b_w \cdot d^2)$ | ρ | A_s | $A_s' = As$ |
|--------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------|-------|-------------|
| 1 | 111.018 | 2.21921 | 0.00656 | 1023 | 1023 |
| | 135.975 | 2.09528 | 0.00619 | 966 | |
| 2 | 210.357 | 3.24145 | 0.00958 | 1494 | 1494 |
| | 202.419 | 3.11913 | 0.00922 | 1438 | |
| 3 | 249.102 | 3.83848 | 0.01134 | 1769 | 1769 |
| | 241.206 | 3.71681 | 0.01098 | 1713 | |
| 4 | 266.396 | 4.10497 | 0.01213 | 1892 | 1892 |
| | 258.521 | 3.98362 | 0.01177 | 1836 | |
| 5 | 267.257 | 4.11824 | 0.01217 | 1898 | 1898 |
| | 259.403 | 3.99721 | 0.01181 | 1842 | |
| 6 | 256.127 | 3.94673 | 0.01166 | 1819 | 1819 |
| | 248.273 | 3.82571 | 0.01130 | 1763 | |

Tabel 5.5.a (Lanjutan)

| Balok Lantai | Momen neg Momen pos | $Mn/(b_w \cdot d^2)$ | ρ | As | $As' = As$ |
|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------|------|------------|
| 7 | 237.174 | 3.65468 | 0.01080 | 1684 | 1684 |
| | 229.320 | 3.53365 | 0.01044 | 1629 | |
| 8 | 214.746 | 3.30908 | 0.00978 | 1525 | 1525 |
| | 206.913 | 3.18838 | 0.00942 | 1470 | |
| 9 | 193.809 | 2.98646 | 0.00882 | 1376 | 1376 |
| | 185.976 | 2.86575 | 0.00847 | 1321 | |
| 10 | 179.204 | 2.76140 | 0.00816 | 1273 | 1273 |
| | 173.639 | 2.67565 | 0.00791 | 1233 | |

Tabel 5.5.b Luas tulangan tumpuan perlu pada balok penghubung struktur dinding geser dengan tinjauan dukungan jepit fleksibel.

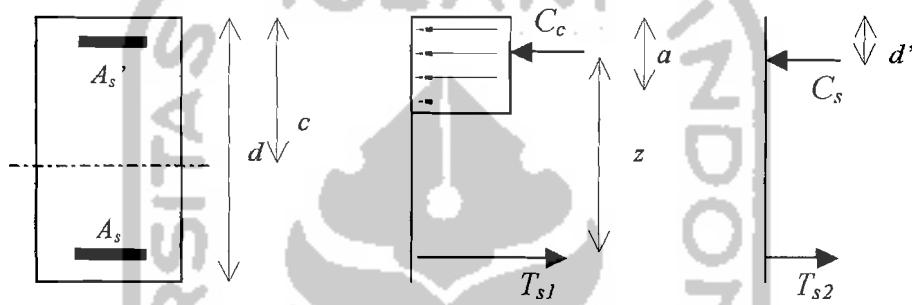
| Balok Lantai | Momen neg Momen pos | $Mn/(b_w \cdot d^2)$ | ρ | As | $As' - As$ |
|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------|--------|------------|
| 1 | 106.722 | 1.64451 | 0.00486 | 758,0 | 758,0 |
| | 98.763 | 1.52187 | 0.0045 | 701,4 | |
| 2 | 129.885 | 2.00143 | 0.00591 | 922,5 | 922,5 |
| | 121.968 | 1.87944 | 0.00555 | 866,3 | |
| 3 | 142.034 | 2.18864 | 0.00647 | 1009,0 | 1009,0 |
| | 134.558 | 2.07344 | 0.00613 | 955,7 | |
| 4 | 145.541 | 2.24268 | 0.00663 | 1034,0 | 1034,0 |
| | 145.541 | 2.24268 | 0.00663 | 1034,0 | |
| 5 | 142.412 | 2.19446 | 0.00648 | 1011,0 | 1011,0 |
| | 134.558 | 2.07344 | 0.00613 | 955,7 | |
| 6 | 134.442 | 2.07165 | 0.00612 | 954,8 | 954,8 |
| | 126.588 | 1.95063 | 0.00576 | 899,1 | |
| 7 | 123.428 | 1.90194 | 0.00562 | 876,6 | 876,6 |
| | 115.574 | 1.78091 | 0.00526 | 820,8 | |
| 8 | 111.300 | 1.71505 | 0.00507 | 790,5 | 790,5 |
| | 103.467 | 1.59435 | 0.00471 | 734,9 | |
| 9 | 100.370 | 1.54663 | 0.00457 | 712,9 | 712,9 |
| | 92.558 | 1.42625 | 0.00421 | 657,4 | |
| 10 | 92.337 | 1.42285 | 0.00420 | 655,8 | 655,8 |
| | 86.772 | 1.33709 | 0.00395 | 616,3 | |

5.4.2 Gaya geser rencana balok penghubung

Gaya geser rencana balok ($V_{u,b}$) dihitung dengan persamaan (3.14),

$$V_{u,b} = 0,7 \cdot \phi_0 \cdot \left(\frac{M_{nak,b} + M_{nak,b}'}{l_n} \right) + 1,05 \cdot V_g$$

Sebelum dapat menghitung gaya geser rencana balok, sebelunya dihitung momen nominal aktual balok (M_{nak}).



Gambar 5.4 Analisa balok bertulangan rangkap.

dengan menganggap tulangan baja tarik telah leleh, maka harus diperiksa,

$$C_c + C_s = T_s, \text{ dengan}$$

$$C_s = A_s \cdot f_{s,},$$

$$C_c = 0,85 \cdot f_c' \cdot b \cdot a, \text{ dan}$$

$$T_s = A_s \cdot f_y.$$

Maka momen nominal aktual adalah :

$$M_n = 0,85 \cdot f_y \cdot b_w \cdot a \cdot (d - 0,5 \cdot a) + A_s' \cdot f_y \cdot (d - d')$$

Untuk contoh perhitungan diambil balok penghubung struktur dinding geser lantai 1 dengan tinjauan dukungan jepit, adapun urutan perhitungannya adalah sebagai berikut.

- Momen nominal aktual positif (asumsi balok persegi),

tulangan atas (A_s') = 1256,6 mm², tulangan bawah (A_s) = 1256,6 mm², anggapan tulangan baja desak telah luluh ($f_s' = f_y$), nilai α didapatkan dari persamaan kesetimbangan (mengacu Gambar 5.4),

$$C_c + C_s = T_s$$

$$0,85 \cdot f_c' \cdot b \cdot a + A_s' \cdot f_y = A_s \cdot f_y$$

$$\alpha = \frac{(A_s \cdot A_s') f_y}{(0,85 \cdot f_c') b},$$

$$A_s = A_s',$$

maka $a = 0$ mm.

Anggapan tulangan desak telah luluh salah, ($f_s' \neq f_y$)

Persamaan kesetimbangan,

$$C_c + C_s = T_s$$

$$0,85 \cdot f_c' \cdot b \cdot a + A_s' \cdot f_s = A_s \cdot f_y.$$

sedangkan, $\alpha = \beta_l \cdot c$ dan $f_s' = \varepsilon_s^* \cdot E_s = (E_s) \cdot 0,003 \cdot (c - d')/c$

dengan substitusi didapat :

$$A_s \cdot f_y = 0,85 \cdot f_c' \cdot b \cdot \beta_l \cdot c + 0,003 \cdot E_s \cdot A_s' \cdot (c - d')/c,$$

$$A_s \cdot f_y \cdot c = 0,85 \cdot f_c' \cdot b \cdot \beta_l \cdot c^2 + c \cdot (0,003) \cdot E_s \cdot A_s' + d' \cdot (0,003) \cdot E_s \cdot A_s'$$

$$(0,85 \cdot f_c' \cdot b \cdot \beta_l) \cdot c^2 + (0,003 \cdot E_s \cdot A_s' - A_s \cdot f_y) \cdot c - d' \cdot (0,003) \cdot E_s \cdot A_s' = 0$$

dimasukkan nilai $E_s = 200000$ MPa,

$$(0,85 \cdot f_c' \cdot b \cdot \beta_l) \cdot c^2 + (600 \cdot A_s' - A_s \cdot f_y) \cdot c - 600 \cdot d' \cdot A_s' = 0$$

$$(0,85 \cdot 30.300 \cdot 0,85) \cdot c^2 + (600 \cdot 1256,6 - 1256,6 \cdot 400) \cdot c - 600 \cdot 60 \cdot 1256,6 = 0$$

$$6502,5 \cdot c^2 + 251320 \cdot c - 45237600 = 0$$

$$c = 66,30 \text{ mm.}$$

Kontrol tegangan tulangan tekan

$$f_s' = 600. (66,30 - 60) / 66,30 = 57,014 \text{ MPa} < f_y$$

dengan demikian berarti anggapan yang digunakan benar.

$$a = 0,85 \cdot 66,30 = 56,35 \text{ mm}$$

$$C_c = 0,85 \cdot f'_c \cdot b \cdot a = 0,85 \cdot 30 \cdot 300 \cdot 56,35 \cdot 10^{-3} = 431,116 \text{ kN}$$

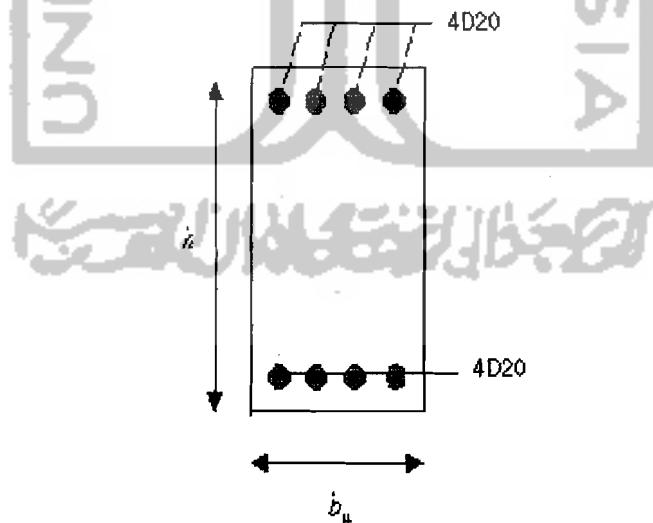
$$C_s = A_s \cdot f_s = 1256,6 \cdot 57,014 \cdot 10^{-3} = 71,644 \text{ kN}$$

$$C = C_c + C_s = (431,116 + 71,644) = 502,640 \text{ kN}$$

$$T_s = A_s \cdot f_y = 1256,6 \cdot 400 \cdot 10^{-3} = 502,640 \text{ kN}$$

Jadi momen nominal aktual yang terjadi adalah :

$$\begin{aligned} M_{nak}^+ &= C_c (d - 0,5 \cdot a) + C_s (d - d') \\ &= 431,116 \cdot (540 - 0,5 \cdot 56,35) \cdot 10^{-3} + 71,644 \cdot (540 - 60) \cdot 10^{-3} \\ &= 255,045 \text{ kN.m.} \end{aligned}$$



Gambar 5.5 Asumsi penampang balok persegi dan tulangan terpasang.

- Momen nominal aktual negatif (asumsi balok tampang T),

diasumsikan pada masing sisi flens terdapat tulangan pelat 6D-10,

$$\rho' / \rho = 1256,6 / (1256,6 + 2 \cdot 471,2) = 0,66$$

tulangan atas (A_s) = 2199,1 mm², tulangan bawah (A_s') = 1256,6 mm²,

dianggap tulangan baja desak telah luluh, $f_s' = f_y$

$$C_s = A_s' \cdot f_y$$

$$= 1256,6 \cdot 400$$

$$= 502640 \text{ N}$$

$$C_c = 0,85 \cdot f_c' \cdot b \cdot a$$

$$= 0,85 \cdot 30 \cdot 300 \cdot a$$

$$= 7650 a$$

$$T_s = A_s \cdot f_y$$

$$= 2199,1 \cdot 400$$

$$= 879640 \text{ N}$$

Nilai a didapatkan dari persamaan kesetimbangan

$$C_c + C_s = T_s$$

$$502640 + 7650 a = 879640$$

$$a = 49,28 \text{ mm}$$

$$c = a / 0,85 = 57,28 \text{ mm}$$

Kontrol tegangan tulangan baja

$$f_s' = 600 \cdot (57,28 - 60) / 57,28 = -28,492 \text{ MPa} < f_y$$

dengan demikian berarti anggapan yang digunakan salah.

$$(0,85 \cdot f_c' \cdot b \cdot \beta_l) \cdot c^2 + (0,003 \cdot E_s \cdot A_s' - A_s \cdot f_y) \cdot c - d' \cdot (0,003) \cdot E_s \cdot A_s' = 0$$

$$(0,85 \cdot 30 \cdot 300 \cdot 0,85) \cdot c^2 + (600 \cdot 1256,6 - 2199,1 \cdot 400) \cdot c - 60 \cdot 600 \cdot 1256,6 = 0$$

$$6502,5 \cdot c^2 - 125680 \cdot c - 45237600 = 0$$

$$c = 93,6 \text{ mm}$$

$$a = 0,85 \cdot 93,6 = 79,56 \text{ mm}$$

Kontrol tegangan tulangan tekan

$$f_s' = 600 \cdot (93,6 - 60) / 93,6 = 215,38 \text{ MPa} < f_y$$

$$C_c = 0,85 \cdot f_c' \cdot b \cdot a = 0,85 \cdot 30 \cdot 300 \cdot 79,56 \cdot 10^{-3} = 608,98 \text{ kN}$$

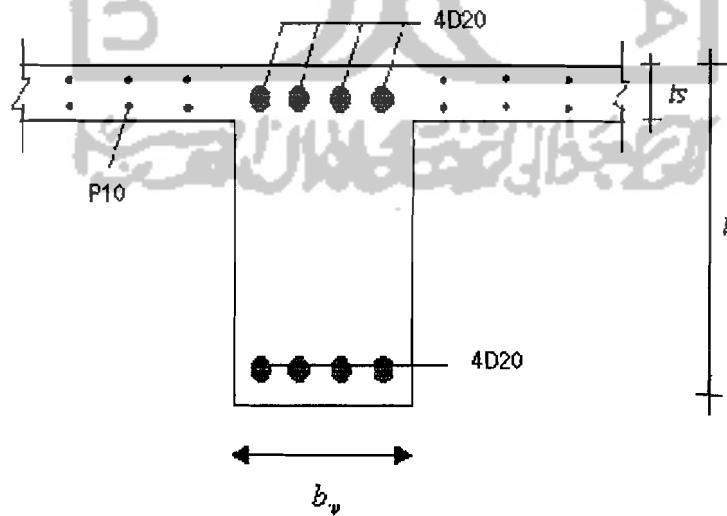
$$C_s = A_s' \cdot f_s' = 1256,6 \cdot 215,38 \cdot 10^{-3} = 270,66 \text{ kN}$$

$$C = C_c + C_s = (608,98 + 270,66) = 879,64 \text{ kN}$$

$$T_s = A_s \cdot f_y = 2199,1 \cdot 400 \cdot 10^{-3} = 879,64 \text{ kN}$$

Jadi momen nominal aktual negatif yang terjadi adalah :

$$\begin{aligned} M_{nak} &= C_c (d - 0,5 \cdot a) + C_s \cdot (d - d') \\ &= 608,98 \cdot (540 - 0,5 \cdot 79,56) + 270,66 \cdot (540 - 60) \\ &= 434.540 \text{ kN.m.} \end{aligned}$$



Gambar 5.6 Asumsi penampang balok T dan tulangan terpasang.

Tabel 5.6.a Tulangan dan momen nominal aktual balok penghubung dinding geser tinjauan jepit.

| Balok Lantai | M^+ | Tulangan Bawah | | M | Tulangan Atas | | M_{nak} (kN.m) | |
|--------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|-----------|------------------|---------|
| | | Perlu (mm ²) | Terpasang | | Perlu (mm ²) | Terpasang | Pos. | Neg. |
| 1 | 135.975 | 1023 | 4D-20 | 144.018 | 1023 | 4D-20 | 255.045 | 434.540 |
| 2 | 202.419 | 1494 | 5D-20 | 210.357 | 1494 | 5D-20 | 315.357 | 494.196 |
| 3 | 241.206 | 1769 | 6D-20 | 249.102 | 1769 | 6D-20 | 375.187 | 552.492 |
| 4 | 258.521 | 1892 | 6D-20 | 266.396 | 1892 | 6D-20 | 375.187 | 552.492 |
| 5 | 259.403 | 1898 | 6D-20 | 267.257 | 1898 | 6D-20 | 375.187 | 552.492 |
| 6 | 248.273 | 1819 | 6D-20 | 256.127 | 1819 | 6D-20 | 375.187 | 552.492 |
| 7 | 229.32 | 1684 | 6D-20 | 237.174 | 1684 | 6D-20 | 375.187 | 552.492 |
| 8 | 206.913 | 1525 | 5D-20 | 214.746 | 1525 | 5D-20 | 315.357 | 494.196 |
| 9 | 185.976 | 1376 | 5D-20 | 193.809 | 1376 | 5D-20 | 315.357 | 494.196 |
| 10 | 173.639 | 1373 | 5D-20 | 179.204 | 1373 | 5D-20 | 315.357 | 494.196 |

Tabel 5.6.b Tulangan dan momen nominal aktual balok penghubung dinding geser tinjauan jepit fleksibel.

| Balok Lantai | M^+ | Tulangan Bawah | | M | Tulangan Atas | | M_{nak} (kN.m) | |
|--------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|-----------|------------------|---------|
| | | Perlu (mm ²) | Terpasang | | Perlu (mm ²) | Terpasang | Pos. | Neg. |
| 1 | 98.763 | 758 | 3D-20 | 106.722 | 758 | 3D-20 | 194.370 | 374.817 |
| 2 | 121.968 | 923 | 3D-20 | 121.968 | 923 | 3D-20 | 194.370 | 374.817 |
| 3 | 134.558 | 1009 | 4D-20 | 129.885 | 1009 | 4D-20 | 254.986 | 434.511 |
| 4 | 137.687 | 1034 | 4D-20 | 134.558 | 1034 | 4D-20 | 254.986 | 434.511 |
| 5 | 134.558 | 1011 | 4D-20 | 142.034 | 1011 | 4D-20 | 254.986 | 434.511 |
| 6 | 126.588 | 955 | 4D-20 | 137.687 | 955 | 4D-20 | 254.986 | 434.511 |
| 7 | 115.574 | 877 | 3D-20 | 145.541 | 877 | 3D-20 | 194.370 | 374.817 |
| 8 | 103.467 | 791 | 3D-20 | 134.558 | 791 | 3D-20 | 194.370 | 374.817 |
| 9 | 92.547 | 713 | 3D-20 | 142.412 | 713 | 3D-20 | 194.370 | 374.817 |
| 10 | 86.772 | 656 | 3D-20 | 126.588 | 656 | 3D-20 | 194.370 | 374.817 |

Sedangkan gaya geser rencana balok penghubung dinding geser kopel disajikan pada Tabel 5.7.

Tabel 5.7.a Gaya geser rencana balok penghubung struktur dinding geser dengan tinjauan dukungan jepit.

| Lantai | Balok | $M_{nak,b}$ (a) | $M_{nak,b}'$ (b) | $a + b$ | $0,7 \cdot \phi_o \cdot \frac{l_n}{l_n}$ | $1,05 * V_g$ | $V_{u,b}$ | V_u terpakai |
|--------|------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------|--|--------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1 | kiri-kanan | 254.986 | 434.511 | 301.655 | -12.558 | 289.097 | | |
| | Kanan-kiri | 434.511 | 254.986 | 301.655 | 12.558 | 314.213 | 314.213 | |
| 2 | kiri-kanan | 315.357 | 494.196 | 354.179 | -12.558 | 341.621 | | |
| | Kanan-kiri | 494.196 | 315.357 | 354.179 | 12.558 | 366.737 | 366.737 | |
| 3 | kiri-kanan | 375.187 | 552.492 | 405.860 | -12.558 | 393.302 | | |
| | Kanan-kiri | 552.492 | 375.187 | 405.860 | 12.558 | 418.418 | 418.418 | |
| 4 | kiri-kanan | 375.187 | 539.834 | 400.322 | -12.558 | 387.764 | | |
| | Kanan-kiri | 539.834 | 375.187 | 400.322 | 12.558 | 412.880 | 412.880 | |
| 5 | kiri-kanan | 375.187 | 539.834 | 400.322 | -12.558 | 387.764 | | |
| | Kanan-kiri | 539.834 | 375.187 | 400.322 | 12.558 | 412.880 | 412.880 | |
| 6 | kiri-kanan | 375.187 | 539.834 | 400.322 | -12.558 | 387.764 | | |
| | Kanan-kiri | 539.834 | 375.187 | 400.322 | 12.558 | 412.880 | 412.880 | |
| 7 | kiri-kanan | 375.187 | 539.834 | 400.322 | -12.558 | 387.764 | | |
| | Kanan-kiri | 539.834 | 375.187 | 400.322 | 12.558 | 412.880 | 412.880 | |
| 8 | kiri-kanan | 315.357 | 494.196 | 354.179 | -12.558 | 341.621 | | |
| | Kanan-kiri | 494.196 | 315.357 | 354.179 | 12.558 | 366.737 | 366.737 | |
| 9 | kiri-kanan | 315.357 | 494.196 | 354.179 | -12.558 | 341.621 | | |
| | Kanan-kiri | 494.196 | 315.357 | 354.179 | 12.558 | 366.737 | 366.737 | |
| 10 | kiri-kanan | 315.357 | 494.196 | 354.179 | -12.558 | 341.621 | | |
| | Kanan-kiri | 494.196 | 315.357 | 354.179 | 12.558 | 366.737 | 366.737 | |

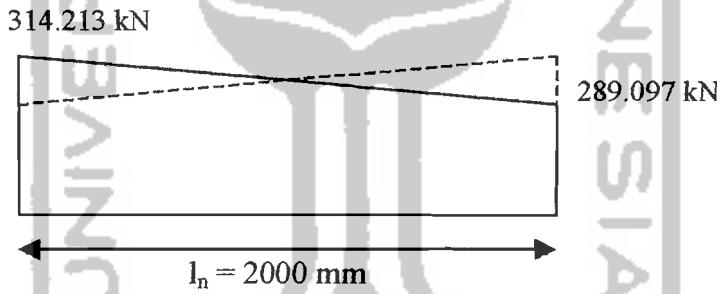
Tabel 5.7.b Gaya geser rencana balok penghubung struktur dinding geser dengan tinjauan dukungan jepit fleksibel.

| Lantai | Balok | $M_{nak,b}$ (a) | $M_{nak,b}'$ (b) | $a + b$ | $0,7 \cdot \phi_o \cdot \frac{l_n}{l_n}$ | $1,05 * V_g$ | $V_{u,b}$ | V_u terpakai |
|--------|------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------|--|--------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1 | kiri-kanan | 194.37 | 374.817 | 249.019 | -12.558 | 236.461 | | |
| | Kanan-kiri | 374.817 | 194.37 | 249.019 | 12.558 | 261.577 | 261.577 | |
| 2 | kiri-kanan | 194.37 | 374.817 | 249.019 | -12.558 | 236.461 | | |
| | Kanan-kiri | 374.817 | 194.37 | 249.019 | 12.558 | 261.577 | 261.577 | |
| 3 | kiri-kanan | 254.986 | 434.511 | 301.655 | -12.558 | 289.097 | | |
| | Kanan-kiri | 434.511 | 254.986 | 301.655 | 12.558 | 314.213 | 314.213 | |
| 4 | kiri-kanan | 254.986 | 434.511 | 301.655 | -12.558 | 289.097 | | |
| | Kanan-kiri | 434.511 | 254.986 | 301.655 | 12.558 | 314.213 | 314.213 | |
| 5 | kiri-kanan | 254.986 | 434.511 | 301.655 | -12.558 | 289.097 | | |
| | Kanan-kiri | 434.511 | 254.986 | 301.655 | 12.558 | 314.213 | 314.213 | |

Tabel 5.7.b (Lanjutan).

| Lantai | Balok | $M_{nak,b}$ (a) | $M_{nak,b}$ (b) | $\frac{\alpha + b}{0,7 \cdot \phi_o \cdot l_n}$ | $1,05 * Vg$ | $V_{u,b}$ | V_u terpakai |
|--------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|-------------|-----------|----------------|
| 6 | kiri-kanan | 254.986 | 434.511 | 301.655 | -12.558 | 289.097 | 314.213 |
| | Kanan-kiri | 434.511 | 254.986 | 301.655 | 12.558 | 314.213 | |
| 7 | kiri-kanan | 194.37 | 374.817 | 249.019 | -12.558 | 236.461 | 261.577 |
| | Kanan-kiri | 374.817 | 194.37 | 249.019 | 12.558 | 261.577 | |
| 8 | kiri-kanan | 194.37 | 374.817 | 249.019 | -12.558 | 236.461 | 261.577 |
| | Kanan-kiri | 374.817 | 194.37 | 249.019 | 12.558 | 261.577 | |
| 9 | kiri-kanan | 194.37 | 374.817 | 249.019 | -12.558 | 236.461 | 261.577 |
| | Kanan-kiri | 374.817 | 194.37 | 249.019 | 12.558 | 261.577 | |
| 10 | kiri-kanan | 194.37 | 374.817 | 249.019 | -12.558 | 236.461 | 261.577 |
| | Kanan-kiri | 374.817 | 194.37 | 249.019 | 12.558 | 261.577 | |

Perhitungan tulangan geser balok penghubung diambil contoh balok pada lantai 1 struktur dengan tinjauan dukungan jepit (dapat dilihat pada tabel 5.8).

**Gambar 5.7 Gaya geser pada penampang balok.**

Perencanaan penulangan geser ini tidak memperhitungkan kontribusi geser

$$\text{pada beton } (V_c = 0) S = \frac{A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d}{V_s}$$

$$V_u = \phi(V_c + V_s), \quad V_s = V_u / \phi = 314.213 / 0,6 = 523.588 \text{ kN}$$

$$S = \frac{A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d}{V_s} \quad S = \frac{2.78,5 \cdot 400.550}{523,588 \cdot 10^3}$$

dipakai sengkang D-10 mm ($A_v = 78.5 \text{ mm}^2$) dengan mutu baja $f_y = 400 \text{ MPa}$.

$$S = \frac{2.78,5.400.550}{523,588.10^3} = 65.955 \text{ mm} < d/4 = 137,5 \text{ mm}$$

digunakan sengkang D10–65 mm.

Tabel 5.8.a Penulangan geser balok penghubung dinding geser tinjauan jepit.

| Lantai | V_u terpakai | V_s | S (mm) | Tul. geser | $V_u/\phi < V_c + V_s$ |
|--------|----------------|---------|--------|------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 314.213 | 523.688 | 65.955 | D10-65 | 531.385 |
| 2 | 366.737 | 611.228 | 56.509 | D10-55 | 628.000 |
| 3 | 418.418 | 697.363 | 49.529 | D10-48 | 719.583 |
| 4 | 412.880 | 688.133 | 50.194 | D10-50 | 690.800 |
| 5 | 412.880 | 688.133 | 50.194 | D10-50 | 690.800 |
| 6 | 412.880 | 688.133 | 50.194 | D10-50 | 690.800 |
| 7 | 412.880 | 688.133 | 50.194 | D10-50 | 690.800 |
| 8 | 366.737 | 611.228 | 56.509 | D10-55 | 628.000 |
| 9 | 366.737 | 611.228 | 56.509 | D10-55 | 628.000 |
| 10 | 366.737 | 611.228 | 56.509 | D10-55 | 628.000 |

Tabel 5.8.b Penulangan geser balok penghubung dinding geser tinjauan jepit fleksibel.

| Lantai | V_u terpakai | V_s | S (mm) | Tul. geser | $V_u/\phi < V_c + V_s$ |
|--------|----------------|---------|--------|------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 261.577 | 435.962 | 79.227 | D10-75 | 460.533 |
| 2 | 261.577 | 435.962 | 79.227 | D10-75 | 460.533 |
| 3 | 314.213 | 523.688 | 65.955 | D10-65 | 531.385 |
| 4 | 314.213 | 523.688 | 65.955 | D10-65 | 531.385 |
| 5 | 314.213 | 523.688 | 65.955 | D10-65 | 531.385 |
| 6 | 314.213 | 523.688 | 65.955 | D10-65 | 531.385 |
| 7 | 261.577 | 435.962 | 79.227 | D10-75 | 460.533 |
| 8 | 261.577 | 435.962 | 79.227 | D10-75 | 460.533 |
| 9 | 261.577 | 435.962 | 79.227 | D10-75 | 460.533 |
| 10 | 261.577 | 435.962 | 79.227 | D10-75 | 460.533 |

5.5 Gaya-Gaya Dalam Rencana Dinding Geser

5.5.1 Momen rencana dinding geser

Momen rencana dinding geser kopel dihitung berdasarkan 3 kombinasi pembebanan pada persamaan (3.22). Hasilnya dapat dilihat pada Tabel 5.9, yaitu:

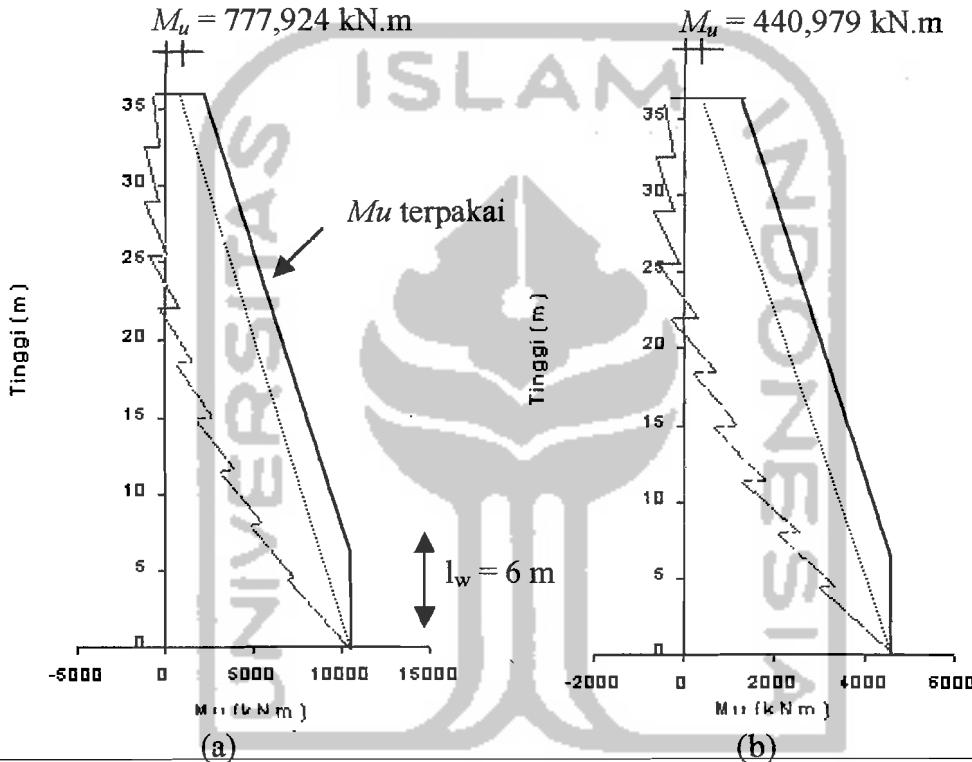
Tabel 5.9.a Momen rencana struktur dinding geser dengan dukungan jepit.

| Lantai | Lokasi | M_D | | M_L | | M_E | | $1,2M_D + 1,6M_L$ | | $0,9(M_D + M_E)$ | | $1,05(M_D + M_L + M_E)$ | | Momen Rencana | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|---------|-------------------|--------|------------------|----------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| | | kiri | kanan | Kiri | Kanan | Kiri | Kanan | kiri | Kanan | kiri | Kanan | kiri | Kanan | kiri | Kanan |
| 1 | bawah | -39.72 | 39.72 | -7.44 | 7.44 | -9844.8 | -9844.8 | -59.57 | 59.57 | -8896.02 | -8824.53 | -10386.51 | -10287.47 | -10386.51 | -10287.47 |
| | Atas | -69.82 | 69.82 | -13.7 | 13.7 | -6518.1 | -6518.1 | -105.70 | 105.70 | -5929.10 | -5803.43 | -6931.67 | -6756.28 | -7393.46 | -7414.46 |
| 2 | bawah | 8.36 | -8.36 | 1.64 | -1.64 | -7051.4 | -7051.4 | 12.66 | -12.66 | -6338.73 | -6353.78 | -7393.46 | -7414.46 | | |
| | Atas | -51.27 | 51.27 | -10.06 | 10.1 | -4525.2 | -4525.2 | -77.62 | 77.68 | -4118.78 | -4026.49 | -4815.80 | -4686.97 | -5543.21 | -5610.73 |
| 3 | bawah | 26.87 | -26.87 | 5.28 | -5.28 | -5311.4 | -5311.4 | 40.69 | -40.69 | -4756.08 | -4804.44 | -5543.21 | -5610.73 | | |
| | Atas | -43.93 | 43.93 | -8.61 | 8.61 | -2893.9 | -2893.9 | -66.49 | 66.49 | -2644.08 | -2565.01 | -3093.80 | -2983.47 | -3976.31 | -4062.22 |
| 4 | bawah | 34.19 | -34.19 | 6.72 | -6.72 | -3827.9 | -3827.9 | 51.78 | -51.78 | -3414.31 | -3475.85 | -3976.31 | -4062.22 | | |
| | Atas | -41.06 | 41.06 | -8.03 | 8.03 | -1566.8 | -1566.8 | -62.12 | 62.12 | -1447.06 | -1373.15 | -1696.66 | -1593.57 | -2648.37 | -2741.51 |
| 5 | bawah | 37.05 | -37.05 | 7.3 | -7.3 | -2566.6 | -2566.6 | 56.14 | -56.14 | -2276.60 | -2343.29 | -2648.37 | -2741.51 | | |
| | Atas | -40.05 | 40.05 | -7.8 | 7.8 | -509.48 | -509.48 | -60.54 | 60.54 | -494.58 | -422.49 | -585.20 | -484.71 | -1540.42 | -1636.16 |
| 6 | bawah | 38.06 | -38.06 | 7.53 | -7.53 | -1512.7 | -1512.7 | 57.72 | -57.72 | -1327.14 | -1395.65 | -1540.42 | -1636.16 | | |
| | Atas | -39.94 | 39.94 | -7.69 | 7.69 | 292.93 | 292.93 | -60.23 | 60.23 | 227.69 | 299.58 | 257.57 | 357.59 | -653.13 | -749.33 |
| 7 | bawah | 38.17 | -38.17 | 7.64 | -7.64 | -667.84 | -667.84 | 58.03 | -58.03 | -566.70 | -635.41 | -653.13 | -749.33 | | |
| | Atas | -40.65 | 40.65 | -7.59 | 7.59 | 838.61 | 838.61 | -60.92 | 60.92 | 718.16 | 791.33 | 829.89 | 931.19 | 829.89 | 931.19 |
| 8 | bawah | 37.46 | -37.46 | 7.74 | -7.74 | -49.95 | -49.95 | 57.34 | -57.34 | -11.24 | -78.67 | -4.99 | -99.91 | | |
| | Atas | -42.81 | 42.81 | -7.43 | 7.43 | 1109.77 | 1109.77 | -63.26 | 63.26 | 960.26 | 1037.32 | 1112.51 | 1218.01 | 1112.51 | 1218.01 |
| 9 | bawah | 35.28 | -35.28 | 7.9 | -7.9 | 306.6 | 306.6 | 54.98 | -54.98 | 307.69 | 244.19 | 367.27 | 276.59 | | |
| | Atas | -48.44 | 48.44 | -7.05 | 7.05 | 1072 | 1072 | -69.41 | 69.41 | 921.20 | 1008.40 | 1067.34 | 1183.86 | 1067.34 | 1183.86 |
| 10 | bawah | 29.65 | -29.65 | 8.28 | -8.28 | 348.59 | 348.59 | 48.83 | -48.83 | 340.42 | 287.05 | 405.85 | 326.19 | | |
| | Atas | -62.68 | 62.68 | -6.11 | 6.11 | 672.09 | 672.09 | -84.99 | 84.99 | 548.47 | 661.29 | 633.47 | 777.92 | 633.47 | 777.92 |

Tabel 5.9.b Momen rencana struktur dinding geser dengan dukungan jepit fleksibel.

| Lantai | Lokasi | M_D | | M_L | | M_E | | $1,2 M_D + 1,6 M_L$ | | $0,9 (M_D + M_E)$ | | $1,05 (M_D + M_L + M_E)$ | | Momen Rencana | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------|-------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|
| | | kiri | kanan | Kiri | kanan | Kiri | kanan | kiri | Kanan | kiri | Kanan | kiri | Kanan | kiri | Kanan |
| 1 | bawah | -2.49 | 2.49 | -0.49 | 0.49 | -4406.9 | -4406.9 | -3.77 | 3.77 | -3968.41 | -3963.92 | -4630.32 | -4624.06 | -4630.32 | -4624.06 |
| | Atas | -59.25 | 59.25 | -11.63 | 11.6 | -2743.5 | -2743.5 | -89.71 | 89.66 | -2522.48 | -2415.83 | -2955.11 | -2806.29 | -3280.58 | -3326.93 |
| 2 | bawah | 18.9 | -18.9 | 3.17 | -3.17 | -3146.4 | -3146.4 | 27.75 | -27.75 | -2814.78 | -2848.80 | -3280.58 | -3326.93 | | |
| | Atas | -47.07 | 47.07 | -9.23 | 9.23 | -1883.3 | -1883.3 | -71.25 | 71.25 | -1737.35 | -1652.63 | -2036.60 | -1918.37 | -2456.98 | -2534.99 |
| 3 | bawah | 31.05 | -31.05 | 6.1 | -6.1 | -2377.1 | -2377.1 | 47.02 | -47.02 | -2111.47 | -2167.36 | -2456.98 | -2534.99 | | |
| | Atas | -42.26 | 42.26 | -8.29 | 8.29 | -1168.4 | -1168.4 | -63.98 | 63.98 | -1089.59 | -1013.53 | -1279.90 | -1173.74 | -1750.38 | -1840.47 |
| 4 | bawah | 35.85 | -35.85 | 7.05 | -7.05 | -1709.9 | -1709.9 | 54.30 | -54.30 | -1506.67 | -1571.20 | -1750.38 | -1840.47 | | |
| | Atas | -40.4 | 40.4 | -7.91 | 7.91 | -579.39 | -579.39 | -61.14 | 61.14 | -557.81 | -485.09 | -659.09 | -557.63 | -1144.08 | -1238.85 |
| 5 | bawah | 37.71 | -37.71 | 7.42 | -7.42 | -1134.7 | -1134.7 | 57.12 | -57.12 | -987.32 | -1055.20 | -1144.08 | -1238.85 | | |
| | Atas | -37.78 | 37.78 | -7.75 | 7.75 | -106.17 | -106.17 | -57.74 | 57.74 | -129.56 | -61.55 | -159.29 | -63.67 | -633.52 | -729.91 |
| 6 | bawah | 38.32 | -38.32 | 7.58 | -7.58 | -649.25 | -649.25 | 58.11 | -58.11 | -549.84 | -618.81 | -633.52 | -729.91 | | |
| | Atas | -39.84 | 39.84 | -7.66 | 7.66 | 253.54 | 253.54 | -60.06 | 60.06 | 192.33 | 264.04 | 216.34 | 316.09 | -222.98 | -319.43 |
| 7 | bawah | 38.27 | -38.27 | 7.66 | -7.66 | -258.29 | -258.29 | 58.18 | -58.18 | -198.02 | -266.90 | -222.98 | -319.43 | | |
| | Atas | -40.6 | 40.6 | -7.58 | 7.58 | 494.93 | 494.93 | -60.85 | 60.85 | 408.90 | 481.98 | 469.09 | 570.27 | 469.09 | 570.27 |
| 8 | bawah | 37.5 | -37.5 | 7.75 | -7.75 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 57.40 | -57.40 | 57.42 | -10.08 | 75.13 | -19.90 | | |
| | Atas | -42.8 | 42.8 | -7.43 | 7.43 | 606.16 | 606.16 | -63.25 | 63.25 | 507.02 | 584.06 | 583.73 | 689.21 | 583.73 | 689.21 |
| 9 | bawah | 35.3 | -35.3 | 7.9 | -7.9 | 185.02 | 185.02 | 55.00 | -55.00 | 198.29 | 134.75 | 239.63 | 148.91 | | |
| | Atas | -48.43 | 48.43 | -7.05 | 7.05 | 567.72 | 567.72 | -69.40 | 69.40 | 467.36 | 554.54 | 537.85 | 654.36 | 537.85 | 654.36 |
| 10 | bawah | 29.65 | -29.65 | 8.28 | -8.28 | 189.45 | 189.45 | 48.83 | -48.83 | 197.19 | 143.82 | 238.75 | 159.10 | | |
| | Atas | -62.68 | 62.68 | -6.11 | 6.11 | 351.19 | 351.19 | -84.99 | 84.99 | 259.66 | 372.48 | 296.52 | 440.98 | 296.52 | 440.98 |

Dari hasil kombinasi momen, momen rencana dinding geser yang dipakai dalam desain perencanaan dimodifikasi dan selanjutnya digunakan dalam menghitung kuat lentur perlu dinding geser (Gambar 5.8) dan hasilnya disajikan dalam Tabel 5.10).



Gambar 5.8 Momen rencana terpakai struktur dinding geser; (a)dukungan jepit
(b) dukungan jepit fleksibel

Tabel 5.10 Momen rencana struktur dinding geser yang digunakan dalam perencanaan.

| Tingkat | Tinggi (m) | Momen (fix) | | Momen (flex) | |
|---------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| | | rencana | terpakai | rencana | Terpakai |
| 1 | 0 | -10386.5055 | -10386.5055 | -4630.3215 | -4630.3215 |
| | 4.5 | -6931.6695 | -10386.5055 | -2955.1095 | -4630.3215 |
| 2 | 4.5 | -7414.4595 | -10386.5055 | -3326.9250 | -4630.3215 |
| | 8 | -4815.8040 | -9852.6997 | -2036.6010 | -4368.1816 |
| 3 | 8 | -5610.7275 | -9852.6997 | -2534.9940 | -4368.1816 |
| | 11.5 | -3093.8040 | -8918.5316 | -1279.8975 | -3909.4369 |

Tabel 5.10 (Lanjutan).

| Tingkat | Tinggi (m) | Momen (<i>fix</i>) | | Momen (<i>flex</i>) | |
|---------|---------------|----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | | rencana | terpakai | rencana | terpakai |
| 4 | 11.5 | -4062.2190 | -8918.5316 | -1840.4715 | -3909.4369 |
| | 15 | -1696.6635 | -7984.3635 | -659.0850 | -3450.6922 |
| 5 | 15 | -2741.5080 | -7984.3635 | -1238.8530 | -3450.6922 |
| | 18.5 | -585.1965 | -7050.1954 | -159.2850 | -2991.9475 |
| 6 | 18.5 | -1636.1625 | -7050.1954 | -729.9075 | -2991.9475 |
| | 22 | 357.5880 | -6116.0273 | 316.0920 | -2533.2027 |
| 7 | 22 | -749.3325 | -6116.0273 | -319.4310 | -2533.2027 |
| | 25.5 | 931.1925 | -5181.8593 | 570.2655 | -2074.4580 |
| 8 | 25.5 | -99.9075 | -5181.8593 | -75.1275 | -2074.4580 |
| | 29 | 1218.0105 | -4247.6912 | 689.2095 | -1615.7133 |
| 9 | 29 | 367.2690 | -4247.6912 | 239.6310 | -1615.7133 |
| | 32.5 | 1183.8645 | -3313.5231 | 654.3600 | -1615.7133 |
| 10 | 32.5 | 405.8460 | -3313.5231 | 238.7490 | -1615.7133 |
| | 36 | 777.9240 | -2379.3550 | -440.9790 | -698.2238 |

5.5.2 Aksial rencana dinding geser

Aksial rencana dinding geser kopel dihitung berdasarkan kombinasi pembebanan, yakni :

$$N_{u,w} = 1,2 N_{D,w} + 1,6 N_{L,w},$$

$$N_{u,w} = 1,05 (N_{D,w} + N_{LR,w} + N_{E,w}), \text{ dan}$$

$$N_{u,w} = 0,9 (N_{D,w} + N_{E,w}).$$

Hasil-hasil perhitungan dapat dilihat pada Tabel 5.11.

Tabel 5.11.a Aksial rencana dinding geser dengan dukungan jepit.

| Lantai | N_D | | N_L | | N_E | | $1,2 N_{D,w} + 1,6 N_{L,w}$ | | $1,05(N_{D,w} + N_{L,w} + N_{E,w})$ | | $0,9 (N_{D,w} + N_{E,w})$ | | Aksial Rencana |
|--------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | wall kiri | wall kanan | Wall kiri | Wall kanan | wall kiri | wall kanan | wall kiri | wall kanan | wall kiri | wall kanan | wall kiri | wall kanan | |
| 1 | -3921.6 | -3922 | -404.6 | -404.6 | 2076.1 | -2076.1 | -5353.28 | -5353.28 | -2362.61 | -6722.457 | -1660.95 | -5397.93 | -6722.457 |
| 2 | -3525.4 | -3525 | -361.6 | -361.6 | 1942.8 | -1942.8 | -4809.04 | -4809.04 | -2041.39 | -6121.251 | -1424.34 | -4921.38 | -6121.251 |
| 3 | -3129.2 | -3129 | -318.5 | -318.5 | 1746.2 | -1746.2 | -4264.64 | -4264.64 | -1786.56 | -5453.643 | -1244.7 | -4387.86 | -5453.643 |
| 4 | -2732.9 | -2733 | -275.5 | -275.5 | 1512.8 | -1512.8 | -3720.28 | -3720.28 | -1570.52 | -4747.29 | -1098.09 | -3821.13 | -4747.290 |
| 5 | -2336.8 | -2337 | -232.5 | -232.5 | 1262.8 | -1262.8 | -3176.16 | -3176.16 | -1371.76 | -4023.62 | -966.6 | -3239.64 | -4023.620 |
| 6 | -1940.6 | -1941 | -189.4 | -189.4 | 1012 | -1012 | -2631.76 | -2631.76 | -1173.87 | -3299.074 | -835.74 | -2657.34 | -3299.074 |
| 7 | -1544.4 | -1544 | -146.4 | -146.4 | 771.81 | -771.81 | -2087.52 | -2087.52 | -964.864 | -2585.665 | -695.331 | -2084.589 | -2585.665 |
| 8 | -1148.2 | -1148 | -103.3 | -103.3 | 549.67 | -549.67 | -1543.12 | -1543.152 | -736.891 | -1891.198 | -538.677 | -1528.083 | -1891.198 |
| 9 | -751.95 | -752 | -60.28 | -60.28 | 348.87 | -348.87 | -998.788 | -998.788 | -486.532 | -1219.159 | -362.772 | -990.738 | -1219.159 |
| 10 | -355.75 | -355.8 | -17.24 | -17.24 | 168.02 | -168.02 | -454.484 | -454.484 | -215.215 | -568.057 | -168.957 | -471.393 | -568.057 |

Tabel 5.11.b Aksial rencana dinding geser dengan dukungan jepit fleksibel.

| Lantai | N_D | | N_L | | N_E | | $1,2 N_{D,w} + 1,6 N_{L,w}$ | $1,05(N_{D,w} + N_{L,w} + N_{E,w})$ | $0,9(N_{D,w} + N_{E,w})$ | | | Aksial Rencana | |
|--------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| | wall kiri | wall kanan | wall kiri | wall kanan | wall kiri | wall kanan | wall kiri | wall kanan | wall kiri | wall kanan | wall kiri | wall kanan | |
| 1 | -3921.6 | -3922 | -404.6 | -404.6 | 1166.9 | -1166.9 | -5353.28 | -5353.328 | -3317.24 | -5767.818 | -2479.19 | -4579.65 | -5767.818 |
| 2 | -3525.4 | -3525 | -361.6 | -361.6 | 1066.2 | -1066.2 | -4809.04 | -4809.04 | -2961.8 | -5200.842 | -2213.27 | -4132.44 | -5200.842 |
| 3 | -3129.2 | -3129 | -318.5 | -318.5 | 942.76 | -942.76 | -4264.64 | -4264.704 | -2630.2 | -4609.999 | -1967.8 | -3664.764 | -4609.999 |
| 4 | -2732.9 | -2733 | -275.5 | -275.5 | 807.37 | -807.37 | -3720.28 | -3720.28 | -2311.16 | -4006.64 | -1732.98 | -3186.243 | -4006.640 |
| 5 | -2336.8 | -2337 | -232.5 | -232.5 | 668.54 | -668.54 | -3176.16 | -3176.16 | -1995.73 | -3399.66 | -1501.43 | -2704.806 | -3399.660 |
| 6 | -1940.6 | -1941 | -189.4 | -189.4 | 532.77 | -532.77 | -2631.76 | -2631.76 | -1677.07 | -2795.882 | -1267.05 | -2226.033 | -2795.882 |
| 7 | -1544.4 | -1544 | -146.4 | -146.4 | 404.81 | -404.81 | -2087.52 | -2087.472 | -1350.21 | -2200.31 | -1025.63 | -1754.289 | -2200.310 |
| 8 | -1148.2 | -1148 | -103.3 | -103.3 | 287.65 | -287.65 | -1543.12 | -1543.12 | -1012.01 | -1616.077 | -774.495 | -1292.265 | -1616.077 |
| 9 | -751.95 | -752 | -60.28 | -60.28 | 182.37 | -182.37 | -998.788 | -998.788 | -661.357 | -1044.334 | -512.622 | -840.888 | -1044.334 |
| 10 | -355.75 | -355.8 | -17.24 | -17.24 | 87.5 | -87.5 | -454.484 | -454.484 | -299.761 | -483.511 | -241.425 | -398.925 | -483.511 |

5.5.3 Gaya geser rencana dinding geser

Gaya geser rencana dinding geser ($V_{u,w}$) yang dipakai dalam perencanaan adalah geser akibat dari gaya gempa (V_E) yang telah dimodifikasi, sehingga berjalan linier dari $V_{u,w \text{ maks}}$ pada dasar sampai $0,5 V_{u,w \text{ maks}}$ pada $1/3$ tinggi dinding geser, dan nilainya tetap sebesar $0,5 V_{u,w \text{ maks}}$ sampai puncak dinding geser (lihat Gambar 5.9) dan hasilnya disajikan pada Tabel 5.12.

Perhitungan gaya geser dapat diperoleh dengan rumus

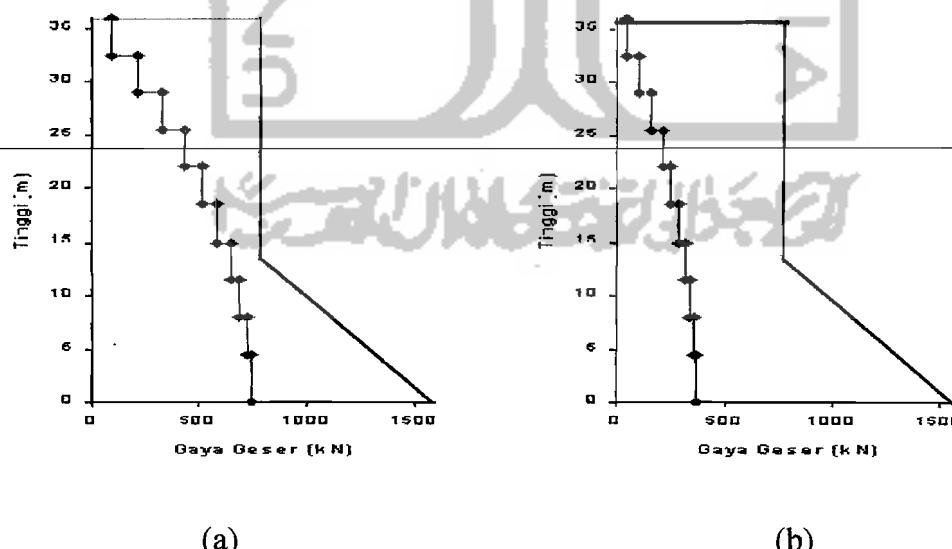
$$V_u = V_{wall} = \omega_N \cdot \phi_0 \cdot V_E,$$

dimana:

$$\omega_N = 1,4 + (10-5)(1,8 - 1,4)/10 = 1,6$$

$$V_u = V_{wall} = 1,6 \cdot 1,25 \cdot 739,26$$

$$= 1478,52 \text{ kN.}$$



Gambar 5.9 Gaya geser rencana terpakai struktur dinding geser; (a)dukungan jepit (b) dukungan jepit fleksibel.

Tabel 5.12 Gaya geser rencana dinding geser.

| Lantai | V_E | | V_u | |
|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Fix | flex | Fix | flex |
| 1 | 739.26 | 369.63 | 1478.52 | 739.26 |
| 2 | 721.78 | 360.89 | 1201.30 | 600.65 |
| 3 | 690.71 | 345.35 | 985.68 | 492.84 |
| 4 | 646.03 | 323.01 | 770.06 | 385.03 |
| 5 | 587.75 | 293.88 | 739.26 | 369.63 |
| 6 | 515.88 | 257.94 | 739.26 | 369.63 |
| 7 | 430.41 | 215.21 | 739.26 | 369.63 |
| 8 | 331.35 | 165.67 | 739.26 | 369.63 |
| 9 | 218.69 | 109.34 | 739.26 | 369.63 |
| 10 | 92.43 | 46.21 | 739.26 | 369.63 |

5.5.4 Desain dinding geser

1. Penulangan Lentur Dinding Geser

Tulangan lentur berfungsi menahan tegangan tarik yang terjadi akibat momen lentur. Tulangan lentur terdapat pada bagian kolom dinding geser. Pemasangan tulangan lentur harus memperhatikan besarnya beban dan kemampuan dalam menyerap energi bila terjadi sendi plastis.

Dalam perencanaan tulangan lentur untuk dinding geser dilakukan beberapa perhitungan sebagai berikut. Diambil contoh dinding geser lantai 1 pada struktur dengan dukungan jepit.

a. Data yang diperlukan,

$$f'_c = 30 \text{ MPa},$$

$$f_y = 400 \text{ MPa, dan}$$

hasil perhitungan kombinasi momen (Tabel 5.10)

$$M_u = 10386.5055 \text{ kN.m.}$$

b. Rasio penulangan,

$$\rho_b = \frac{0,85 \cdot f'_c}{f_y} \beta_1 \frac{600}{600 + f_y}$$

$$\rho_b = \frac{0,85 \cdot 30}{400} \cdot 0,85 \cdot \frac{600}{600 + 400}$$

$$= 0,03,$$

$$\rho_{maks} = 0,75 \cdot \rho_b = 0,75 \cdot 0,03 = 0,024,$$

$$\rho_{min} = 1,4 / f_y = 1,4 / 400 = 0,0035,$$

dimana :

$$m = \frac{f_y}{0,85 \cdot f'_c} = \frac{400}{0,85 \cdot 30}$$

$$= 15,686 ,$$

$$R_n = \frac{M_n}{b \cdot d^2} = \frac{10386,5055 \cdot 10^6}{0,85 \cdot 250 \cdot 6300^2}$$

$$= 1.308454 \text{ MPa},$$

sehingga

$$\rho_{perlu} = \frac{1}{m} \cdot \left\{ 1 - \sqrt{\left(1 - \frac{2 \cdot m \cdot R_n}{f_y} \right)} \right\} > \rho_{min}$$

$$\rho_{perlu} = \frac{1}{15,686} \cdot \left\{ 1 - \sqrt{\left(1 - \frac{2 \cdot 15,686 \cdot 1,3085}{400} \right)} \right\} > \rho_{min}$$

$$= 0,00336 < \rho_{min} = 0,0035$$

c. Menentukan luas tulangan tarik,

$$A_s \text{ perlu} = \rho_{perlu} \cdot b_w \cdot d$$

$$= 0,0035 \cdot 250 \cdot 6300$$

$$= 5292 \text{ mm}^2,$$

dipakai tulangan 14D22 untuk tiap sisi, $A_s \text{ terpakai} = 5321,4 \text{ mm}^2 > A_s \text{ perlu}$.

d. Penulangan sengkang pada *boundary element*,

$$\rho_s = 0,12 \cdot \left(\frac{f'_c}{f_y} \right)$$

$$\rho_s = 0,3 \cdot \left(\frac{A_g}{A_c} - 1 \right) \cdot \frac{f'_c}{f_y}$$

$$h_c = 600 - 2(40 + 10) = 500 \text{ mm}$$

$$b_c = 600 - 2(40 + 10) = 500 \text{ mm}$$

$$\rho_s = 0,3 \cdot \left(\frac{600 \cdot 600}{500 \cdot 500} - 1 \right) \cdot \frac{30}{400}$$

$$= 0,0099$$

$$\rho_s = 0,12 \cdot \left(\frac{f'_c}{f_y} \right)$$

$$\rho_s = 0,12 \cdot \left(\frac{30}{400} \right)$$

$$= 0.009$$

$$S_s = \frac{A_{\text{sengkang}}}{l_h \cdot \rho_s}$$

sengkang menggunakan tulangan D10, sehingga

$$\text{jarak tulangan } (l_x) = (600 - 40 \cdot 2 - 10 \cdot 2 - 4.22) / 3 = 137 \text{ mm},$$

$$\text{jarak tulangan } (l_y) = (600 - 40 \cdot 2 - 10 \cdot 2 - 5.22) / 4 = 130 \text{ mm},$$

$$S_{sx} = \frac{4.78,5}{137.0,0099} = 231,5 \text{ mm}$$

$$S_{sy} = \frac{5.78,5}{130.0,0099} = 304,97 \text{ mm, dengan syarat}$$

$S_s < 24 \cdot D_s = 24 \cdot 10 = 240 \text{ mm,}$

$< 0,5 \cdot b_c = 300 \text{ mm, dan}$

$< 8 \cdot D_b = 8 \cdot 22 = 176 \text{ mm.}$

Jadi tulangan sengkang yang digunakan adalah D10-175.

2. Penulangan geser

a. Gaya geser rencana (lihat Tabel 5.12),

$$V_u = V_{wall} = \omega_N \cdot \phi_0 \cdot V_E$$

$$\omega_N = 1,4 + (10 - 5) \cdot (1,8 - 1,4) / 10 = 1,6$$

$$V_u = V_{wall} = 1,6 \cdot 1,25 \cdot 739,26 = 1478,52 \text{ kN.}$$

Pada daerah plastis (ketinggian 0-6m) gaya geser beton tidak diperhitungkan

$$V_c = 0$$

$$V_{c1} = 0,25 \cdot \sqrt{f'_c} \cdot b_w \cdot d + \left(\frac{N_u}{4l_w} \right) = 0$$

$$V_{c2} = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{f'_c}}{20} + \frac{l_w \cdot \left(\sqrt{f'_c} + \frac{2 \cdot N_u}{l_w \cdot b_w} \right)}{10 \cdot \left(\frac{M_u}{V_u} - \frac{l_w}{2} \right)} \right\} \cdot b_w \cdot d = 0$$

b. Menentukan tulangan geser horisontal.

$$V_u \leq \phi \cdot V_n$$

$$\leq \phi (V_c + V_s)$$

$$V_u \leq \phi \cdot V_c + \phi \cdot \frac{A_v \cdot f'_c \cdot d}{S_2}, \text{ jadi}$$

$$\frac{A_v}{S_2} = \frac{(V_u - (\phi \cdot V_c))}{\phi \cdot f_y \cdot d}$$

$$\frac{A_v}{S_2} = \frac{(1478520 - 0)}{0,6 \cdot 400 \cdot 6300} = 0,978 \text{ mm, dipakai } S_2 = 400 \text{ mm,}$$

$$A_v = 400 \cdot 0,978 = 391,2 \text{ mm}^2, \text{ maka dipakai tulangan 2D16,}$$

$$A_{v \text{ pakai}} = 2 \cdot 201,1 = 402,2 \text{ mm}^2 > 128,89 \text{ mm}^2.$$

Kontrol rasio tulangan horisontal.

$$\rho_h = \frac{A_v}{A_g} \geq \rho_{min}$$

$$= 402,2 / (250 \cdot 400) = 0,00402 > 0,0025.$$

c. Menentukan tulangan geser vertikal.

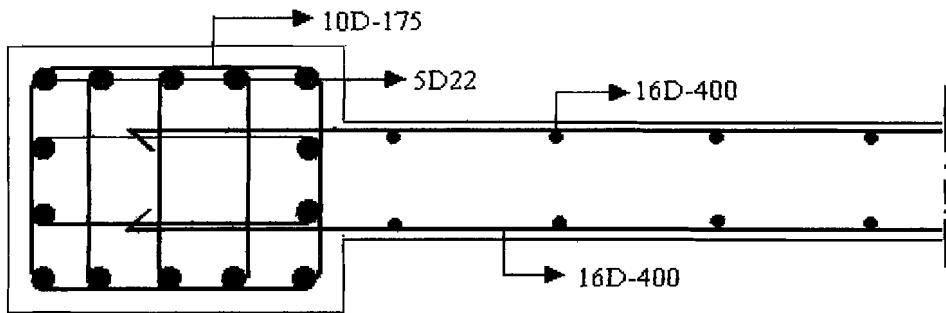
untuk penulangan geser dalam arah vertikal berlaku

$$\rho_n = 0,0025 + 0,5 \left[2,5 - \left(h_i / l_w \right) \right] (\rho_b - 0,0025) \geq \rho_{min}$$

$$= 0,0025 + 0,5 [2,5 - (4,5 / 6,6)] (0,00402 - 0,0025)$$

$$= 0,00386 \geq 0,0025.$$

Jadi dengan menggunakan 2D16 – 400 memadai.



Gambar 5.10 Penempatan tulangan pada dinding geser

Tabel 5.13 Perhitungan tulangan lentur dinding geser untuk tiap tinjauan dukungan.

| Tingkat | M_u (kN.m) | M_n (kN.m) | R_n | ρ_{perlu} | A_s (mm) | Tul tiap <i>boundary</i> | M_u (kN.m) | M_n (kN.m) | R_n | ρ_{perlu} | A_s (mm) | Tul tiap <i>boundary</i> |
|---------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Dukungan jepit | | | | | | Dukungan Jepit Fleksibel | | | | | |
| 1 | 10386.5 | 12983.1 | 1.30845 | 0.00336 | 5292 | 14D22 | 4630.32 | 5787.9 | 0.58331 | 0.0025 | 3937.5 | 12D22 |
| 2 | 10386.5 | 12983.1 | 1.30845 | 0.00336 | 5291.47 | 14D22 | 4630.32 | 5787.9 | 0.58331 | 0.0025 | 3937.5 | 12D22 |
| 3 | 9852.7 | 12315.9 | 1.24121 | 0.00318 | 5012.36 | 14D22 | 4368.18 | 5460.23 | 0.55029 | 0.0025 | 3937.5 | 12D22 |
| 4 | 8918.53 | 11148.2 | 1.12352 | 0.00287 | 4525.88 | 12D22 | 3909.44 | 4886.8 | 0.4925 | 0.0025 | 3937.5 | 12D22 |
| 5 | 7984.36 | 9980.45 | 1.00584 | 0.00257 | 4041.85 | 12D22 | 3450.69 | 4313.37 | 0.43471 | 0.0025 | 3937.5 | 12D22 |
| 6 | 7050.2 | 8812.74 | 0.88816 | 0.0025 | 3937.5 | 12D22 | 2991.95 | 3739.93 | 0.37692 | 0.0025 | 3937.5 | 12D22 |
| 7 | 6116.03 | 7645.03 | 0.77048 | 0.0025 | 3937.5 | 12D22 | 2533.2 | 3166.5 | 0.31912 | 0.0025 | 3937.5 | 12D22 |
| 8 | 5181.86 | 6477.32 | 0.65279 | 0.0025 | 3937.5 | 12D22 | 2074.46 | 2593.07 | 0.26133 | 0.0025 | 3937.5 | 12D22 |
| 9 | 4247.69 | 5309.61 | 0.53511 | 0.0025 | 3937.5 | 12D22 | 1615.71 | 2019.64 | 0.20354 | 0.0025 | 3937.5 | 12D22 |
| 10 | 3313.52 | 4141.9 | 0.41743 | 0.0025 | 3937.5 | 12D22 | 1615.71 | 2019.64 | 0.20354 | 0.0025 | 3937.5 | 12D22 |

Tabel 5.14 Perhitungan tulangan geser dinding geser tinjauan dukungan jepit.

| Lantai | Tinggi | V_u | M_u | N_u | $V_{c,1}$ | $V_{c,2}$ | $V_{c,terpakai}$ | A_V/S_2 | S_2 | A_V | ρ_h | A_H | S_I | ρ_n |
|--------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|
| 1 | 0,0 | 1478.52 | 10386.50 | 6722.46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.978 | 400 | 402.2 | 0.0040 | 402 | 400 | 0.00386 |
| | 4.5 | 1201.30 | 10386.50 | 6722.46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.795 | 400 | 402.2 | 0.0040 | 402 | 400 | 0.00386 |
| 2 | 4.5-6,0 | 1201.30 | 10386.50 | 6121.25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.652 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| | 6,0-8,0 | 1078.08 | 9852.70 | 6121.25 | 2158.1 | 1439.34 | 1439.34 | 0.246 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| 3 | 8,0 | 985.68 | 9852.70 | 5453.64 | 2158 | 1188.69 | 1188.694 | 0.220 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| | 11,5 | 770.06 | 8918.53 | 5453.64 | 2158 | 999.546 | 999.5464 | 0.142 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| 4 | 11,5 | 770.06 | 8918.53 | 4747.29 | 2157.8 | 999.427 | 999.4272 | 0.142 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| | 15,0 | 739.26 | 7984.36 | 4747.29 | 2157.8 | 1081.64 | 1081.635 | 0.094 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| 5 | 15,0 | 739.26 | 7984.36 | 4023.62 | 2157.6 | 1081.5 | 1081.5 | 0.094 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| | 18,5 | 739.26 | 7050.20 | 4023.62 | 2157.6 | 1259.89 | 1259.887 | 0.033 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| 6 | 18,5 | 739.26 | 7050.20 | 3299.07 | 2157.4 | 1259.72 | 1259.723 | 0.033 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| | 22,0 | 739.26 | 6116.03 | 3299.07 | 2157.4 | 1533.5 | 1533.503 | -0.059 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| 7 | 22,0 | 739.26 | 6116.03 | 2585.66 | 2157.3 | 1533.3 | 1533.299 | -0.059 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| | 25,5 | 739.26 | 5181.86 | 2585.66 | 2157.3 | 2006.97 | 2006.968 | -0.214 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| 8 | 25,5 | 739.26 | 5181.86 | 1991.20 | 2157.1 | 2006.74 | 2006.735 | -0.214 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| | 29,0 | 739.26 | 4247.69 | 1991.20 | 2157.1 | 3025.25 | 2157.133 | -0.367 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| 9 | 29,0 | 739.26 | 4247.69 | 1219.16 | 2156.9 | 3024.78 | 2156.949 | -0.367 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| | 32,5 | 739.26 | 3313.52 | 1219.16 | 2156.9 | 6801.74 | 2156.949 | -0.367 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| 10 | 32,5 | 739.26 | 3313.52 | 568.057 | 2156.8 | 6800.8 | 2156.793 | -0.367 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |
| | 36,0 | 739.26 | 2379.36 | 568.057 | 2156.8 | -18283 | 2156.793 | -0.367 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.00321 |

Tabel 5.15 Perhitungan tulangan geser dinding geser tinjauan dukungan jepit fleksibel.

| Lantai | Tinggi | V_u | M_u | N_u | $V_{c,1}$ | $V_{c,2}$ | $V_{c,terpakai}$ | A_v/S_2 | S_2 | A_H | ρ_h | A_V | S_I | ρn |
|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|
| 1 | 0.0 | 739.26 | 4630.32 | 5767.81 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.488 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| | 4.5 | 600.65 | 4630.32 | 5767.82 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.477 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| 2 | 4.5-6.0 | 600.65 | 4630.32 | 5200.84 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.456 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| | 6.0-8.0 | 539.02 | 4368.18 | 5200.84 | 2158.1 | 6029.13 | 2158.1 | -0.174 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| 3 | 8.0 | 492.84 | 4368.18 | 4610.00 | 2158 | 6028.38 | 2158 | -0.174 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| | 11.5 | 385.03 | 3909.44 | 4610.00 | 2158 | 3781.46 | 2158 | -0.169 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| 4 | 11.5 | 385.03 | 3909.44 | 4006.64 | 2157.8 | 3780.99 | 2157.8 | -0.169 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| | 15.0 | 369.63 | 3450.69 | 4006.64 | 2157.8 | 4937.12 | 2157.8 | -0.224 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| 5 | 15.0 | 369.63 | 3450.69 | 3399.66 | 2157.6 | 4936.49 | 2157.6 | -0.224 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| | 18.5 | 369.63 | 2991.95 | 3399.66 | 2157.6 | 9540.73 | 2157.6 | -0.321 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| 6 | 18.5 | 369.63 | 2991.95 | 2795.88 | 2157.4 | 9539.48 | 2157.4 | -0.321 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| | 22.0 | 369.63 | 2533.2 | 2795.88 | 2157.4 | 455746 | 2157.4 | -0.486 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| 7 | 22.0 | 369.63 | 2533.2 | 2200.31 | 2157.3 | 455686 | 2157.3 | -0.485 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| | 25.5 | 369.63 | 2074.46 | 2200.31 | 2157.3 | -9461.9 | 2157.3 | -0.612 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| 8 | 25.5 | 369.63 | 2074.46 | 1616.08 | 2157.1 | -9460.7 | 2157.1 | -0.612 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| | 29.0 | 369.63 | 1615.71 | 1616.08 | 2157.1 | -4561.1 | 2157.1 | -0.612 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| 9 | 29.0 | 369.63 | 1615.71 | 1044.33 | 2156.9 | -4560.5 | 2156.9 | -0.611 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| | 32.5 | 369.63 | 1156.97 | 1044.33 | 2156.9 | -2950.4 | 2156.9 | -0.611 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| 10 | 32.5 | 369.63 | 1156.97 | 483.511 | 2156.8 | -2950 | 2156.8 | -0.611 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |
| | 36.0 | 369.63 | 698.224 | 483.511 | 2156.8 | -2149.3 | 2156.8 | -0.611 | 500 | 402.2 | 0.0032 | 402 | 500 | 0.0032 |