

ABSTRAK

Marine Le Pen adalah pemimpin partai populis Front Nasional (FN), selain itu menjadi salah satu kandidat calon Presiden Prancis 2017. Marine Le Pen mempublikasi proposal kebijakan dalam “144 engagement Marine Le Pen 2017” yang terdapat kebijakan domestik dan internasional. Kebijakan tersebut secara radikal akan mengubah arah politik Prancis diantaranya keluar dari zona euro, zona Schengen dan akan melakukan referendum terkait keanggotaan Prancis dalam UE (frexit). Melalui teori konstruktivisme holistik, terdapat dua aspek penting yaitu level domestik dan level internasional. Proses pembentukan kebijakan-kebijakan tersebut didasari beberapa faktor yang melatabelakangi Marine Le Pen membentuk wacana kebijakan dalam ‘144 Komitmen’ tersebut. Seperti terdapat nilai dan norma dari partai FN sebagai partai populis sayap kanan. Idealitas lembaga UE yang dibentuk oleh pemerintah melalui kebijakan tidak sesuai dengan Realitas terjadi di Prancis. Melihat bahwa norma dan nilai yang terdapat dalam lembaga UE dominan, menjadi penghalang kepentingan masyarakat Prancis dan kepentingan nasional Prancis.

Kata Kunci : *Prancis, Marine Le Pen, Front Nasional, Partai Populis, kebijakan pemerintah, lembaga Uni Eropa, Teori konstruktivisme holistik*

ABSTRACT

Marine Le Pen is the leader of the National Front (NF) Populist Party, other than that she became one of the candidates for the 2017 France presidential election. Marine Le Pen published a policy proposal in “144 engagement Marine Le Pen 2017” which contains domestic and international policy. Those policy will radically change the direction of French politic including leaving the Eurozone, Schengen, and referendum regarding France’s membership in the UE (Frexit). Through holistic constructivism theory, there are two important aspects namely the unit level and the systemic level. The process of forming these policies is based on several factors that marked Marine Le Pen formed a policy discourse in the '144 engagement. As there are values and norms of NF party as the right-wing populist party. The ideality of EU institutions formed by the government through policies not in accordance with reality occurred in France. Norms and values contained in the EU are dominant, become a barrier to the interests of French society and the national interests of France.

Keywords : *France, Marine Le Pen, National Front, Populist Party, Government Policies, European Union, Constructivism Holistic Theory*